



Australian Bureau of Statistics

SEPTEMBER 2008

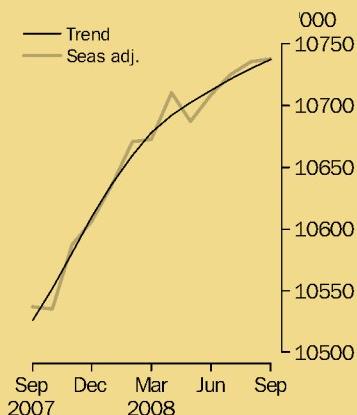
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LABOUR FORCE

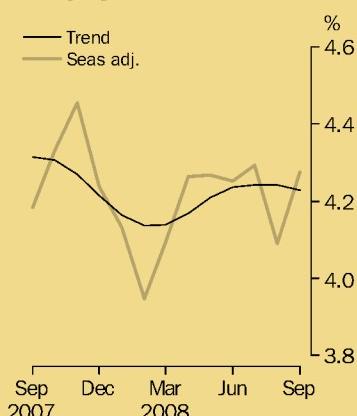
AUSTRALIA

EMBARGO: 11.30AM (CANBERRA TIME) THURS 9 OCT 2008

Employed Persons



Unemployment rate



INQUIRIES

For further information about these and related statistics, contact the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070 or Rebecca Cash on Canberra (02) 6252 6525.

KEY FIGURES

	Aug 2008	Sep 2008	Aug 08 to Sep 08	Sep 07 to Sep 08
Trend				
Employed persons ('000)	10 729.7	10 737.0	7.3	2.0 %
Unemployed persons ('000)	475.4	474.1	-1.2	-0.1 %
Unemployment rate (%)	4.2	4.2	0.0 pts	-0.1 pts
Participation rate (%)	65.2	65.2	0.0 pts	0.1 pts
Seasonally Adjusted				
Employed persons ('000)	10 735.2	10 737.4	2.2	1.9 %
Unemployed persons ('000)	457.9	479.6	21.7	4.2 %
Unemployment rate (%)	4.1	4.3	0.2 pts	0.1 pts
Participation rate (%)	65.1	65.1	0.0 pts	0.1 pts

KEY POINTS

TREND ESTIMATES (MONTHLY CHANGE)

- EMPLOYMENT increased to 10,737,000
- UNEMPLOYMENT decreased to 474,100
- UNEMPLOYMENT RATE remained steady at 4.2%
- PARTICIPATION RATE remained steady at 65.2%

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATES (MONTHLY CHANGE)

EMPLOYMENT

- increased by 2,200 to 10,737,400. Full-time employment decreased by 15,400 to 7,706,800 and part-time employment increased by 17,700 to 3,030,500.

UNEMPLOYMENT

- increased by 21,700 to 479,600. The number of persons looking for full-time work increased by 4,400 to 326,800 and the number of persons looking for part-time work increased by 17,300 to 152,800.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

- increased by 0.2 percentage points to 4.3%. The male unemployment rate increased by 0.2 percentage points to 4.0%, and the female unemployment rate increased by 0.2 percentage points to 4.6%.

PARTICIPATION RATE

- remained steady at 65.1%.

NOTES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES	ISSUE	RELEASE DATE
	October 2008	6 November 2008
	November 2008	11 December 2008
	December 2008	15 January 2009
	January 2009	12 February 2009
	February 2009	12 March 2009
	March 2009	9 April 2009

ROUNDING

Estimates of monthly change shown on the front cover have been calculated using unrounded estimates, and may be different from, but are more accurate than, movements obtained from the rounded estimates. The graphs on the front cover also depict unrounded estimates.

CHANGE TO LABOUR
FORCE SURVEY
COLLECTION PERIOD AND
REFERENCE WEEK

From September 2008 onwards, procedures for the Labour Force Survey (LFS) have changed such that LFS interviewing commenced on Sunday between the 5th and the 11th of the month, and the reference week changed to be the prior Sunday to Saturday. Interviews previously commenced on the Monday between the 6th and 12th of each month (with exception at the end and beginning of each calendar year).

The new procedures will increase the likelihood of contact with households, thereby increasing the efficiency and/or accuracy of the LFS. ABS has determined there is no statistical impact on the estimates. There is no impact on LFS release dates.

SAMPLING ERRORS

The estimates in this publication are based on a sample survey. Because the entire population is not enumerated, the published estimates and the movements derived from them are subject to sampling variability. Standard errors give a measure of this variability and appear on pages 28 and 29.

The 95% confidence intervals below provide another way of looking at the variability inherent in estimates from sample surveys. The interval bounded by the two limits is the 95% confidence interval, which represents a 95% chance that the true value of the estimate lies within that interval.

MOVEMENTS IN SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES BETWEEN AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER 2008

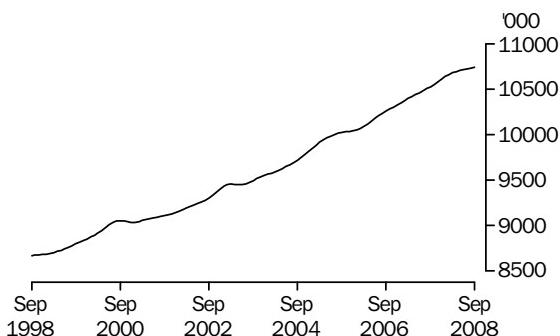
	<i>Monthly change</i>	<i>95% Confidence interval</i>	
Total Employment	2 200	-58 400	to 62 800
Total Unemployment	21 700	-9 900	to 53 300
Unemployment rate	0.2 pts	0.0pts	to 0.4 pts
Participation rate	0.0 pts	-0.4pts	to 0.4 pts

Brian Pink
Australian Statistician

PRINCIPAL LABOUR FORCE SERIES TREND ESTIMATES

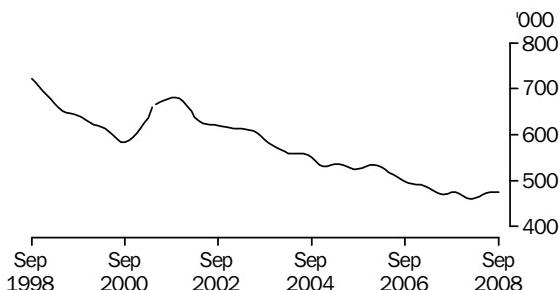
EMPLOYED PERSONS

The trend estimate of employed persons rose from 8,665,400 in September 1998 to 9,056,400 in September 2000. The trend then fell slightly to 9,037,600 in December 2000, before generally rising to stand at a high of 10,737,000 in September 2008.



UNEMPLOYED PERSONS

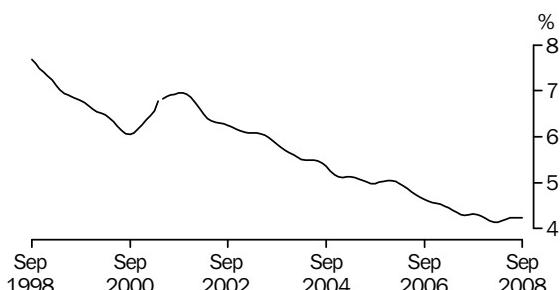
The trend estimate of unemployed persons generally fell from 721,400 in September 1998 to 583,000 in September 2000, before rising to 681,100 in October 2001. The trend generally fell to 459,900 in February 2008, before generally rising to stand at 474,100 in September 2008.



Series break at April 2001; see paragraph 16 of Explanatory Notes.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

The trend unemployment rate generally fell from 7.7% in September 1998 to 6.0% in September 2000, before rising to 7.0% in October 2001. The trend generally fell to 4.1% in February 2008, before rising slightly in April 2008 to stand steady at 4.2% through to September 2008.



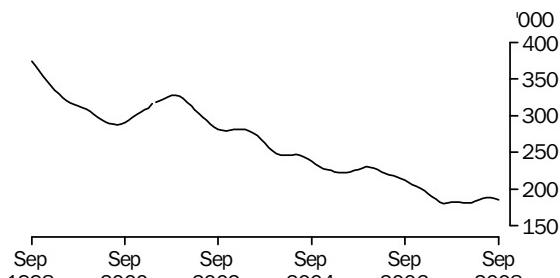
Series break at April 2001; see paragraph 16 of Explanatory Notes.

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS TREND ESTIMATES

UNEMPLOYED MALES LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK

TOTAL

The trend estimate of males looking for full-time work generally decreased from 373,600 in September 1998 to 287,800 in July 2000, before increasing to 327,600 in October 2001. The trend has since generally fallen to stand at 185,400 in September 2008.

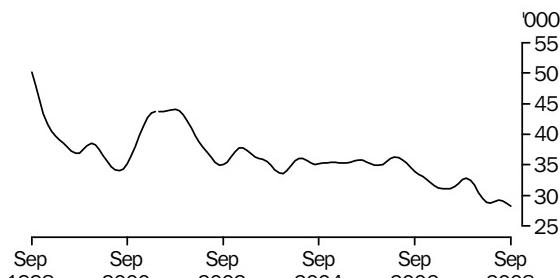


Series break at April 2001; see paragraph 16 of Explanatory Notes.

MALES AGED 15-19

YEARS

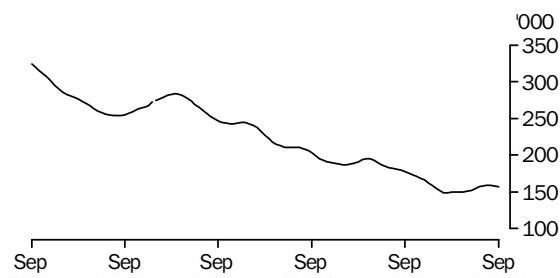
The trend estimate of males aged 15 to 19 years looking for full-time work fell from 50,100 in September 1998 to 34,100 in July 2000 before rising to 44,100 in September 2001. The trend then fell to 35,000 in August 2002 and generally remained steady until April 2006, before falling to stand at 28,300 in September 2008.



Series break at April 2001; see paragraph 16 of Explanatory Notes.

MALES AGED 20 YEARS AND OVER

The trend estimate of males aged 20 years and over looking for full-time work generally fell from 323,400 in September 1998 to 253,700 in June 2000. The trend then rose to 283,800 in October 2001, before generally falling to stand at 157,100 in September 2008.



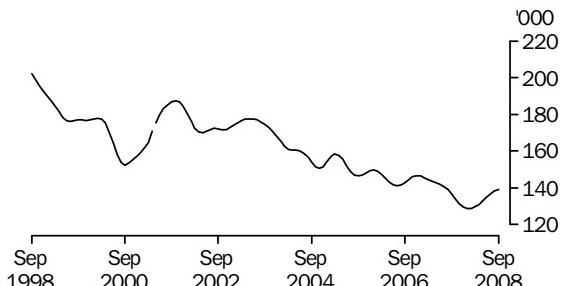
Series break at April 2001; see paragraph 16 of Explanatory Notes.

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS TREND ESTIMATES *continued*

UNEMPLOYED FEMALES LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK

TOTAL

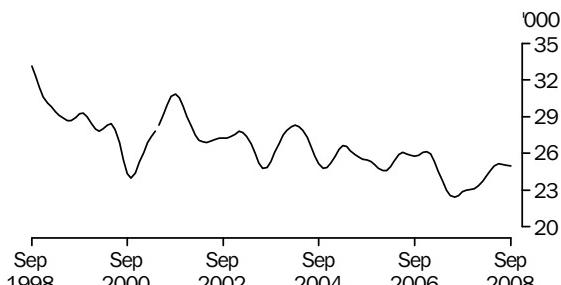
The trend estimate for females looking for full-time work generally fell from 202,300 in September 1998 to 152,500 in September 2000. The trend then rose to 187,300 in October 2001, before falling to 128,800 in February 2008. The trend has since increased to stand at 139,300 in September 2008.



Series break at April 2001; see paragraph 16 of Explanatory Notes.

FEMALES AGED 15-19 YEARS

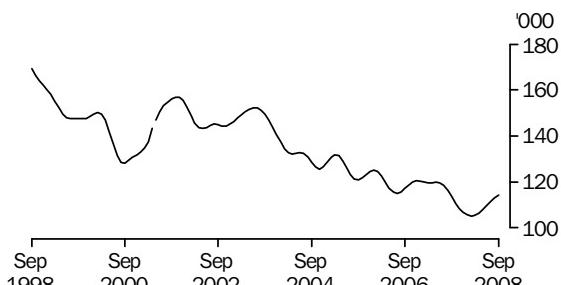
The trend estimate of females aged 15 to 19 years looking for full-time work fell from 33,100 in September 1998 to 24,000 in October 2000, before rising to 30,900 in September 2001. Although fluctuating, the trend fell to 22,400 in July 2007, before rising to stand at 24,900 in September 2008.



Series break at April 2001; see paragraph 16 of Explanatory Notes.

FEMALES AGED 20 YEARS AND OVER

The trend estimate of females aged 20 years and over looking for full-time work generally fell from 169,200 in September 1998 to 128,200 in September 2000, before rising to 156,900 in November 2001. After rising to 152,200 in June 2003, the trend then fell to 105,100 in February 2008. The trend has since increased to stand at 114,300 in September 2008.



Series break at April 2001; see paragraph 16 of Explanatory Notes;

	EMPLOYED			UNEMPLOYED			UNEMPLOYMENT RATE		
	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for f/t work	Total	Labour force	Looking for f/t work	Total	Participation rate
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%
MALES									
September 2005	4 714.3	810.8	5 525.1	226.8	284.1	5 809.2	4.6	4.9	72.1
September 2006	4 777.9	862.6	5 640.5	211.9	268.5	5 909.0	4.2	4.5	72.2
2007									
September	4 931.4	863.9	5 795.3	182.2	239.2	6 034.5	3.6	4.0	72.4
October	4 939.4	868.0	5 807.3	182.6	240.1	6 047.4	3.6	4.0	72.4
November	4 947.1	874.9	5 822.0	182.1	239.3	6 061.4	3.6	3.9	72.5
December	4 953.7	883.5	5 837.2	181.4	237.5	6 074.8	3.5	3.9	72.5
2008									
January	4 958.6	892.3	5 850.9	181.2	235.9	6 086.8	3.5	3.9	72.5
February	4 962.7	898.8	5 861.5	181.7	235.4	6 096.9	3.5	3.9	72.5
March	4 968.5	900.2	5 868.7	183.2	236.3	6 105.1	3.6	3.9	72.5
April	4 977.4	895.9	5 873.3	185.3	238.4	6 111.6	3.6	3.9	72.5
May	4 988.8	888.5	5 877.3	187.5	241.0	6 118.3	3.6	3.9	72.4
June	5 001.3	881.0	5 882.4	188.4	242.4	6 124.8	3.6	4.0	72.4
July	5 013.8	874.5	5 888.3	187.9	242.2	6 130.5	3.6	4.0	72.3
August	5 024.9	869.2	5 894.1	187.1	241.6	6 135.7	3.6	3.9	72.3
September	5 034.5	864.9	5 899.4	185.4	240.0	6 139.4	3.6	3.9	72.3
FEMALES									
September 2005	2 438.3	2 060.3	4 498.6	146.3	241.2	4 739.8	5.7	5.1	57.0
September 2006	2 546.1	2 070.7	4 616.8	142.8	229.8	4 846.7	5.3	4.7	57.5
2007									
September	2 616.5	2 114.3	4 730.8	136.5	235.4	4 966.2	5.0	4.7	58.0
October	2 627.0	2 117.4	4 744.4	133.8	234.7	4 979.1	4.8	4.7	58.0
November	2 638.0	2 120.2	4 758.1	131.3	232.5	4 990.7	4.7	4.7	58.1
December	2 648.4	2 123.8	4 772.2	129.8	229.4	5 001.5	4.7	4.6	58.1
2008									
January	2 656.0	2 129.5	4 785.5	128.9	226.2	5 011.7	4.6	4.5	58.1
February	2 661.7	2 136.5	4 798.1	128.8	224.5	5 022.6	4.6	4.5	58.2
March	2 666.2	2 143.3	4 809.5	129.5	224.7	5 034.2	4.6	4.5	58.2
April	2 670.1	2 148.6	4 818.7	130.9	226.7	5 045.3	4.7	4.5	58.3
May	2 673.9	2 151.2	4 825.1	132.9	229.4	5 054.5	4.7	4.5	58.3
June	2 677.2	2 152.4	4 829.6	134.9	231.5	5 061.1	4.8	4.6	58.3
July	2 680.1	2 152.9	4 833.0	136.6	232.9	5 065.8	4.8	4.6	58.3
August	2 682.5	2 153.1	4 835.6	138.1	233.8	5 069.4	4.9	4.6	58.2
September	2 684.7	2 152.9	4 837.6	139.3	234.1	5 071.7	4.9	4.6	58.2
PERSONS									
September 2005	7 152.6	2 871.1	10 023.7	373.1	525.3	10 549.0	5.0	5.0	64.4
September 2006	7 324.0	2 933.3	10 257.3	354.8	498.3	10 755.7	4.6	4.6	64.8
2007									
September	7 547.8	2 978.3	10 526.1	318.7	474.6	11 000.7	4.1	4.3	65.1
October	7 566.4	2 985.4	10 551.7	316.3	474.8	11 026.5	4.0	4.3	65.1
November	7 585.1	2 995.0	10 580.2	313.5	471.8	11 052.0	4.0	4.3	65.2
December	7 602.1	3 007.3	10 609.4	311.2	466.9	11 076.3	3.9	4.2	65.2
2008									
January	7 614.6	3 021.8	10 636.4	310.1	462.1	11 098.5	3.9	4.2	65.2
February	7 624.4	3 035.2	10 659.6	310.5	459.9	11 119.5	3.9	4.1	65.3
March	7 634.8	3 043.5	10 678.2	312.6	461.0	11 139.2	3.9	4.1	65.3
April	7 647.5	3 044.4	10 691.9	316.3	465.1	11 157.0	4.0	4.2	65.3
May	7 662.7	3 039.7	10 702.4	320.4	470.4	11 172.8	4.0	4.2	65.3
June	7 678.5	3 033.4	10 712.0	323.3	473.9	11 185.8	4.0	4.2	65.3
July	7 693.9	3 027.3	10 721.3	324.5	475.1	11 196.4	4.0	4.2	65.2
August	7 707.4	3 022.3	10 729.7	325.2	475.4	11 205.1	4.0	4.2	65.2
September	7 719.2	3 017.8	10 737.0	324.7	474.1	11 211.1	4.0	4.2	65.2

LABOUR FORCE STATUS (AGED 15 YEARS & OVER): Seasonally Adjusted

	EMPLOYED			UNEMPLOYED			UNEMPLOYMENT RATE		
	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for f/t work	Total	Labour force	Looking for f/t work	Total	Participation rate
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%
MALES									
September 2005	4 712.5	815.4	5 527.8	227.2	284.2	5 812.0	4.6	4.9	72.1
September 2006	4 796.1	849.5	5 645.7	211.5	272.4	5 918.1	4.2	4.6	72.4
2007									
September	4 932.3	868.2	5 800.4	175.2	226.5	6 026.9	3.4	3.8	72.3
October	4 945.5	842.5	5 788.0	181.5	239.4	6 027.4	3.5	4.0	72.2
November	4 952.1	875.2	5 827.3	194.4	252.2	6 079.5	3.8	4.1	72.7
December	4 947.5	882.0	5 829.5	191.5	249.9	6 079.4	3.7	4.1	72.5
2008									
January	4 954.6	911.5	5 866.1	171.1	225.8	6 091.8	3.3	3.7	72.6
February	4 973.2	896.8	5 870.0	164.2	217.1	6 087.0	3.2	3.6	72.4
March	4 963.5	898.9	5 862.5	188.3	240.3	6 102.8	3.7	3.9	72.5
April	4 984.9	886.1	5 871.1	196.2	246.0	6 117.0	3.8	4.0	72.5
May	4 965.4	904.1	5 869.5	189.7	244.0	6 113.5	3.7	4.0	72.4
June	5 004.1	886.0	5 890.1	187.2	245.9	6 136.0	3.6	4.0	72.5
July	5 023.3	862.6	5 885.9	183.8	239.1	6 125.0	3.5	3.9	72.3
August	5 039.7	854.3	5 893.9	185.3	233.5	6 127.5	3.5	3.8	72.2
September	5 024.9	878.5	5 903.4	187.8	245.0	6 148.4	3.6	4.0	72.3
FEMALES									
September 2005	2 446.5	2 048.2	4 494.6	150.2	243.6	4 738.3	5.8	5.1	57.0
September 2006	2 560.7	2 072.5	4 633.3	142.2	230.0	4 863.3	5.3	4.7	57.7
2007									
September	2 600.9	2 135.5	4 736.4	133.2	233.6	4 970.1	4.9	4.7	58.0
October	2 638.1	2 109.2	4 747.3	133.3	237.5	4 984.8	4.8	4.8	58.1
November	2 643.6	2 116.2	4 759.8	134.4	241.4	5 001.2	4.8	4.8	58.2
December	2 652.7	2 123.4	4 776.1	129.9	219.6	4 995.6	4.7	4.4	58.0
2008									
January	2 641.8	2 127.7	4 769.6	127.2	232.7	5 002.3	4.6	4.7	58.0
February	2 667.5	2 133.2	4 800.7	127.6	221.4	5 022.1	4.6	4.4	58.2
March	2 670.8	2 139.1	4 810.0	126.3	215.3	5 025.2	4.5	4.3	58.1
April	2 669.4	2 169.7	4 839.1	139.9	231.1	5 070.2	5.0	4.6	58.6
May	2 676.5	2 140.8	4 817.3	127.3	232.4	5 049.7	4.5	4.6	58.3
June	2 660.3	2 157.7	4 818.0	131.7	229.7	5 047.8	4.7	4.6	58.2
July	2 696.0	2 143.0	4 839.0	142.4	242.0	5 081.0	5.0	4.8	58.5
August	2 682.6	2 158.6	4 841.2	137.1	224.4	5 065.6	4.9	4.4	58.2
September	2 681.9	2 152.1	4 834.0	139.0	234.6	5 068.6	4.9	4.6	58.1
PERSONS									
September 2005	7 158.9	2 863.5	10 022.5	377.4	527.8	10 550.3	5.0	5.0	64.4
September 2006	7 356.9	2 922.1	10 279.0	353.6	502.4	10 781.3	4.6	4.7	64.9
2007									
September	7 533.2	3 003.7	10 536.9	308.4	460.1	10 997.0	3.9	4.2	65.1
October	7 583.5	2 951.8	10 535.3	314.8	476.9	11 012.2	4.0	4.3	65.0
November	7 595.6	2 991.4	10 587.0	328.8	493.7	11 080.7	4.1	4.5	65.3
December	7 600.1	3 005.4	10 605.6	321.3	469.4	11 075.0	4.1	4.2	65.2
2008									
January	7 596.4	3 039.2	10 635.6	298.3	458.5	11 094.1	3.8	4.1	65.2
February	7 640.6	3 030.0	10 670.7	291.8	438.5	11 109.1	3.7	3.9	65.2
March	7 634.4	3 038.1	10 672.4	314.6	455.6	11 128.0	4.0	4.1	65.2
April	7 654.3	3 055.8	10 710.2	336.0	477.0	11 187.2	4.2	4.3	65.5
May	7 641.8	3 044.9	10 686.8	316.9	476.4	11 163.1	4.0	4.3	65.2
June	7 664.4	3 043.7	10 708.1	318.9	475.6	11 183.7	4.0	4.3	65.3
July	7 719.3	3 005.7	10 725.0	326.3	481.1	11 206.0	4.1	4.3	65.3
August	7 722.3	3 012.9	10 735.2	322.4	457.9	11 193.0	4.0	4.1	65.1
September	7 706.8	3 030.5	10 737.4	326.8	479.6	11 217.0	4.1	4.3	65.1

LABOUR FORCE STATUS (AGED 15 YEARS & OVER): Original

	EMPLOYED			UNEMPLOYED			Civilian population aged 15 years and over	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE		
	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for f/t work	Total	Labour force		Not in labour force	Looking for f/t work	Participation rate
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000		'000	%	%
MALES										
September 2005	4 745.4	806.6	5 552.0	228.7	291.1	5 843.1	2 215.4	8 058.5	4.6	5.0
September 2006	4 829.8	841.0	5 670.8	212.7	279.6	5 950.4	2 228.2	8 178.6	4.2	4.7
2007										
September	4 966.8	859.4	5 826.2	176.2	232.8	6 059.1	2 278.8	8 337.9	3.4	3.8
October	4 930.5	862.7	5 793.2	174.2	229.5	6 022.7	2 329.3	8 352.0	3.4	3.8
November	4 941.1	859.1	5 800.2	185.2	235.8	6 036.0	2 330.4	8 366.4	3.6	3.9
December	5 007.3	886.8	5 894.1	189.0	250.1	6 144.2	2 236.3	8 380.5	3.6	4.1
2008										
January	4 960.4	873.1	5 833.5	194.4	252.0	6 085.4	2 308.9	8 394.3	3.8	4.1
February	4 997.0	867.1	5 864.0	181.3	241.2	6 105.2	2 303.1	8 408.3	3.5	4.0
March	4 948.5	920.0	5 868.5	188.4	247.2	6 115.7	2 306.5	8 422.2	3.7	4.0
April	4 963.2	908.6	5 871.8	198.9	249.7	6 121.6	2 313.0	8 434.6	3.9	4.1
May	4 951.7	909.3	5 861.0	190.5	246.4	6 107.4	2 339.8	8 447.2	3.7	4.0
June	4 981.0	913.7	5 894.7	184.7	237.6	6 132.3	2 327.4	8 459.6	3.6	3.9
July	5 045.2	858.3	5 903.5	167.6	214.4	6 117.9	2 355.2	8 473.1	3.2	3.5
August	5 007.6	848.0	5 855.6	175.0	218.4	6 074.1	2 412.8	8 486.9	3.4	3.6
September	5 060.0	869.4	5 929.4	188.6	252.1	6 181.4	2 318.9	8 500.4	3.6	4.1
FEMALES										
September 2005	2 496.9	2 047.1	4 544.1	145.9	242.2	4 786.3	3 531.2	8 317.5	5.5	5.1
September 2006	2 611.7	2 071.3	4 683.1	137.6	228.3	4 911.4	3 512.1	8 423.4	5.0	4.6
2007										
September	2 650.2	2 135.3	4 785.5	128.6	232.6	5 018.1	3 547.6	8 565.7	4.6	4.6
October	2 625.2	2 127.3	4 752.6	122.4	219.8	4 972.4	3 607.3	8 579.7	4.5	4.4
November	2 651.4	2 111.9	4 763.3	122.1	217.1	4 980.4	3 613.3	8 593.6	4.4	4.4
December	2 718.8	2 124.4	4 843.2	131.7	220.2	5 063.4	3 544.1	8 607.6	4.6	4.3
2008										
January	2 668.6	2 043.2	4 711.8	146.6	250.4	4 962.3	3 657.7	8 620.0	5.2	5.0
February	2 692.6	2 079.7	4 772.4	149.3	257.4	5 029.7	3 602.9	8 632.6	5.3	5.1
March	2 647.1	2 162.5	4 809.6	132.3	232.0	5 041.6	3 603.4	8 645.0	4.8	4.6
April	2 633.6	2 196.5	4 830.1	140.6	235.0	5 065.0	3 591.6	8 656.7	5.1	4.6
May	2 648.3	2 169.4	4 817.7	126.2	230.5	5 048.2	3 620.2	8 668.4	4.6	4.6
June	2 634.0	2 197.8	4 831.7	128.5	224.0	5 055.7	3 624.4	8 680.1	4.7	4.4
July	2 699.8	2 135.5	4 835.3	132.3	222.5	5 057.8	3 635.1	8 692.9	4.7	4.4
August	2 645.5	2 172.3	4 817.8	126.1	212.5	5 030.3	3 675.5	8 705.7	4.6	4.2
September	2 731.2	2 153.1	4 884.3	133.9	233.0	5 117.3	3 601.2	8 718.5	4.7	4.6
PERSONS										
September 2005	7 242.4	2 853.7	10 096.1	374.6	533.3	10 629.4	5 746.6	16 376.0	4.9	5.0
September 2006	7 441.5	2 912.3	10 353.9	350.3	507.9	10 861.8	5 740.3	16 602.1	4.5	4.7
2007										
September	7 616.9	2 994.7	10 611.7	304.8	465.5	11 077.1	5 826.5	16 903.6	3.8	4.2
October	7 555.7	2 990.1	10 545.8	296.7	449.3	10 995.1	5 936.6	16 931.7	3.8	4.1
November	7 592.5	2 971.0	10 563.5	307.3	452.9	11 016.4	5 943.6	16 960.0	3.9	4.1
December	7 726.1	3 011.3	10 737.3	320.7	470.3	11 207.7	5 780.4	16 988.1	4.0	4.2
2008										
January	7 629.0	2 916.3	10 545.3	341.0	502.4	11 047.7	5 966.6	17 014.3	4.3	4.5
February	7 689.6	2 946.8	10 636.4	330.7	498.5	11 134.9	5 906.0	17 040.9	4.1	4.5
March	7 595.6	3 082.6	10 678.1	320.7	479.2	11 157.3	5 909.9	17 067.2	4.1	4.3
April	7 596.8	3 105.1	10 701.9	339.5	484.7	11 186.6	5 904.7	17 091.3	4.3	4.3
May	7 600.0	3 078.7	10 678.7	316.8	477.0	11 155.7	5 960.0	17 115.7	4.0	4.3
June	7 615.0	3 111.4	10 726.4	313.2	461.6	11 188.0	5 951.7	17 139.8	4.0	4.1
July	7 745.0	2 993.8	10 738.8	299.9	436.9	11 175.7	5 990.3	17 166.0	3.7	3.9
August	7 653.1	3 020.3	10 673.4	301.2	431.0	11 104.3	6 088.3	17 192.6	3.8	3.9
September	7 791.2	3 022.5	10 813.7	322.5	485.1	11 298.8	5 920.1	17 218.9	4.0	4.3

	TREND					SEASONALLY ADJUSTED					Civilian population aged 15 years and over '000
	Employed full time	Total employed	Total unemploy- ed	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate	Employed full time	Total employed	Total unemploy- ed	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate	
	'000	'000	'000	%	%	'000	'000	'000	%	%	'000
MALES											
September 2005	1 532.3	1 791.2	100.4	5.3	70.4	1 531.1	1 791.3	104.0	5.5	70.5	2 687.6
September 2006	1 537.8	1 827.7	98.9	5.1	71.0	1 538.4	1 825.5	102.2	5.3	71.0	2 713.3
2007											
September	1 584.4	1 864.8	83.5	4.3	70.8	1 582.4	1 866.8	81.7	4.2	70.8	2 751.5
October	1 586.7	1 866.1	84.2	4.3	70.8	1 595.5	1 865.4	81.3	4.2	70.7	2 755.0
November	1 588.9	1 868.6	84.6	4.3	70.8	1 592.8	1 865.7	89.4	4.6	70.9	2 758.4
December	1 591.0	1 872.4	84.7	4.3	70.9	1 584.9	1 869.2	88.0	4.5	70.9	2 761.8
2008											
January	1 593.3	1 877.6	84.7	4.3	71.0	1 586.0	1 875.7	86.1	4.4	71.0	2 765.0
February	1 596.3	1 883.5	84.9	4.3	71.1	1 594.4	1 886.7	76.8	3.9	70.9	2 768.3
March	1 599.7	1 888.2	85.6	4.3	71.2	1 608.9	1 891.0	83.5	4.2	71.2	2 771.4
April	1 602.5	1 890.1	86.7	4.4	71.3	1 605.1	1 889.5	90.9	4.6	71.4	2 774.5
May	1 604.0	1 889.2	88.1	4.5	71.2	1 597.6	1 889.3	91.1	4.6	71.3	2 777.5
June	1 603.8	1 886.3	88.9	4.5	71.0	1 608.6	1 895.8	87.6	4.4	71.3	2 780.5
July	1 602.9	1 882.9	89.1	4.5	70.8	1 603.2	1 879.9	88.2	4.5	70.7	2 784.1
August	1 601.9	1 879.6	88.8	4.5	70.6	1 599.4	1 867.9	91.0	4.6	70.3	2 787.6
September	1 600.6	1 876.7	87.9	4.5	70.4	1 600.3	1 881.4	84.6	4.3	70.4	2 791.2
FEMALES											
September 2005	808.8	1 462.8	74.0	4.8	55.4	811.7	1 459.4	75.1	4.9	55.3	2 773.4
September 2006	840.1	1 480.7	76.2	4.9	55.6	841.1	1 481.4	78.0	5.0	55.7	2 798.9
2007											
September	845.7	1 503.7	80.9	5.1	55.9	840.3	1 506.5	80.1	5.0	56.0	2 834.2
October	850.0	1 509.1	80.1	5.0	56.0	844.8	1 508.7	83.0	5.2	56.1	2 837.7
November	856.1	1 516.1	79.0	5.0	56.1	862.4	1 517.8	79.6	5.0	56.2	2 841.1
December	863.1	1 524.1	77.3	4.8	56.3	865.2	1 521.6	76.3	4.8	56.2	2 844.6
2008											
January	869.6	1 531.2	75.7	4.7	56.4	865.5	1 526.9	76.3	4.8	56.3	2 847.4
February	874.7	1 536.6	74.8	4.6	56.5	870.8	1 538.1	73.7	4.6	56.6	2 850.2
March	877.8	1 539.8	74.8	4.6	56.6	888.5	1 547.3	74.7	4.6	56.9	2 853.0
April	878.5	1 540.0	75.9	4.7	56.6	877.5	1 545.2	72.9	4.5	56.7	2 855.8
May	877.8	1 537.8	77.7	4.8	56.5	878.8	1 530.9	79.9	5.0	56.4	2 858.6
June	876.3	1 534.4	79.7	4.9	56.4	872.0	1 533.8	80.8	5.0	56.4	2 861.4
July	874.6	1 530.9	81.7	5.1	56.3	875.4	1 531.8	81.1	5.0	56.3	2 864.9
August	873.1	1 527.8	83.4	5.2	56.2	872.8	1 527.9	82.7	5.1	56.1	2 868.4
September	871.3	1 525.0	84.9	5.3	56.1	871.9	1 523.6	86.3	5.4	56.1	2 871.9
PERSONS											
September 2005	2 341.1	3 254.0	174.4	5.1	62.8	2 342.8	3 250.7	179.1	5.2	62.8	5 460.9
September 2006	2 377.9	3 308.4	175.1	5.0	63.2	2 379.5	3 306.8	180.3	5.2	63.3	5 512.2
2007											
September	2 430.1	3 368.5	164.4	4.7	63.2	2 422.7	3 373.2	161.7	4.6	63.3	5 585.8
October	2 436.8	3 375.2	164.4	4.6	63.3	2 440.3	3 374.1	164.4	4.6	63.3	5 592.6
November	2 445.0	3 384.7	163.5	4.6	63.4	2 455.2	3 383.5	169.0	4.8	63.4	5 599.5
December	2 454.1	3 396.5	162.0	4.6	63.5	2 450.1	3 390.8	164.2	4.6	63.4	5 606.4
2008											
January	2 462.9	3 408.8	160.4	4.5	63.6	2 451.5	3 402.6	162.4	4.6	63.5	5 612.4
February	2 471.0	3 420.0	159.7	4.5	63.7	2 465.2	3 424.8	150.5	4.2	63.6	5 618.4
March	2 477.5	3 427.9	160.4	4.5	63.8	2 497.4	3 438.3	158.2	4.4	63.9	5 624.5
April	2 481.1	3 430.2	162.6	4.5	63.8	2 482.6	3 434.7	163.8	4.6	63.9	5 630.3
May	2 481.8	3 427.0	165.8	4.6	63.7	2 476.4	3 420.3	171.0	4.8	63.7	5 636.1
June	2 480.0	3 420.7	168.7	4.7	63.6	2 480.6	3 429.6	168.5	4.7	63.8	5 641.9
July	2 477.5	3 413.9	170.7	4.8	63.5	2 478.6	3 411.7	169.3	4.7	63.4	5 649.0
August	2 475.0	3 407.4	172.2	4.8	63.3	2 472.2	3 395.8	173.7	4.9	63.1	5 656.0
September	2 471.9	3 401.7	172.8	4.8	63.2	2 472.2	3 404.9	170.9	4.8	63.1	5 663.0

	TREND					SEASONALLY ADJUSTED					Civilian population aged 15 years and over '000
	Employed full time	Total employed	Total unemploy- ed	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate	Employed full time	Total employed	Total unemploy- ed	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate	
	'000	'000	'000	%	%	'000	'000	'000	%	%	'000
MALES											
September 2005	1 168.6	1 374.1	71.3	4.9	72.5	1 164.0	1 367.9	73.3	5.1	72.3	1 993.8
September 2006	1 174.2	1 396.2	67.6	4.6	72.4	1 184.7	1 402.0	66.2	4.5	72.6	2 021.0
2007											
September	1 210.3	1 435.3	60.5	4.0	72.6	1 217.7	1 437.5	54.5	3.7	72.4	2 059.6
October	1 211.9	1 438.8	61.3	4.1	72.7	1 213.0	1 431.5	58.5	3.9	72.2	2 063.0
November	1 213.5	1 442.5	61.8	4.1	72.8	1 210.2	1 443.2	64.2	4.3	72.9	2 066.4
December	1 214.6	1 445.8	61.8	4.1	72.8	1 211.2	1 442.4	69.0	4.6	73.0	2 069.8
2008											
January	1 214.6	1 448.2	61.3	4.1	72.8	1 220.5	1 459.9	60.2	4.0	73.3	2 073.2
February	1 213.8	1 449.5	60.9	4.0	72.7	1 217.7	1 452.6	54.2	3.6	72.6	2 076.5
March	1 212.7	1 449.6	60.8	4.0	72.6	1 208.6	1 439.0	62.1	4.1	72.2	2 079.9
April	1 211.6	1 448.8	61.0	4.0	72.5	1 208.0	1 445.4	62.7	4.2	72.4	2 082.9
May	1 210.6	1 447.8	61.6	4.1	72.4	1 212.2	1 456.6	58.2	3.8	72.6	2 086.0
June	1 209.8	1 447.1	62.2	4.1	72.2	1 210.2	1 446.8	66.9	4.4	72.5	2 089.0
July	1 209.4	1 446.6	62.1	4.1	72.1	1 210.7	1 444.0	63.6	4.2	72.1	2 092.3
August	1 208.9	1 446.1	61.8	4.1	72.0	1 209.5	1 445.9	58.5	3.9	71.8	2 095.5
September	1 208.7	1 445.9	60.9	4.0	71.8	1 206.2	1 444.8	60.3	4.0	71.7	2 098.7
FEMALES											
September 2005	598.8	1 109.1	67.6	5.7	56.4	602.2	1 106.2	70.3	6.0	56.4	2 087.5
September 2006	610.9	1 141.4	60.9	5.1	56.9	625.6	1 145.2	55.3	4.6	56.8	2 113.6
2007											
September	636.4	1 175.4	63.0	5.1	57.6	630.8	1 172.3	60.3	4.9	57.4	2 148.7
October	638.1	1 180.0	63.2	5.1	57.8	641.7	1 180.5	60.5	4.9	57.7	2 152.0
November	639.6	1 184.2	63.3	5.1	57.9	637.3	1 182.0	70.1	5.6	58.1	2 155.3
December	641.0	1 187.1	62.9	5.0	57.9	645.6	1 195.0	61.2	4.9	58.2	2 158.6
2008											
January	641.1	1 188.5	62.2	5.0	57.9	634.0	1 186.4	63.8	5.1	57.8	2 161.8
February	639.6	1 189.0	61.3	4.9	57.7	649.8	1 190.8	60.1	4.8	57.8	2 164.9
March	637.1	1 188.9	60.8	4.9	57.6	633.6	1 184.4	55.0	4.4	57.2	2 168.1
April	634.4	1 189.0	60.7	4.9	57.6	635.5	1 190.4	65.8	5.2	57.9	2 171.0
May	632.8	1 190.1	61.0	4.9	57.5	633.1	1 187.9	60.3	4.8	57.4	2 174.0
June	632.7	1 191.7	61.3	4.9	57.6	622.5	1 192.4	60.8	4.9	57.6	2 176.9
July	633.6	1 193.4	61.4	4.9	57.6	636.0	1 192.7	63.5	5.1	57.6	2 180.1
August	635.1	1 194.7	61.3	4.9	57.5	638.8	1 198.9	59.8	4.8	57.7	2 183.3
September	637.7	1 196.1	61.2	4.9	57.5	641.1	1 193.6	60.3	4.8	57.3	2 186.5
PERSONS											
September 2005	1 767.4	2 483.3	138.9	5.3	64.2	1 766.2	2 474.1	143.6	5.5	64.1	4 081.4
September 2006	1 785.2	2 537.6	128.6	4.8	64.5	1 810.3	2 547.2	121.5	4.6	64.5	4 134.6
2007											
September	1 846.7	2 610.7	123.5	4.5	65.0	1 848.5	2 609.7	114.7	4.2	64.7	4 208.3
October	1 849.9	2 618.8	124.5	4.5	65.1	1 854.7	2 611.9	119.0	4.4	64.8	4 215.0
November	1 853.1	2 626.7	125.1	4.5	65.2	1 847.6	2 625.2	134.3	4.9	65.4	4 221.7
December	1 855.6	2 632.8	124.7	4.5	65.2	1 856.8	2 637.4	130.2	4.7	65.5	4 228.4
2008											
January	1 855.7	2 636.8	123.5	4.5	65.2	1 854.5	2 646.3	124.0	4.5	65.4	4 234.9
February	1 853.5	2 638.5	122.2	4.4	65.1	1 867.6	2 643.4	114.2	4.1	65.0	4 241.5
March	1 849.8	2 638.5	121.6	4.4	65.0	1 842.1	2 623.4	117.1	4.3	64.5	4 248.0
April	1 846.1	2 637.9	121.7	4.4	64.9	1 843.5	2 635.9	128.5	4.6	65.0	4 254.0
May	1 843.4	2 637.9	122.7	4.4	64.8	1 845.3	2 644.4	118.4	4.3	64.9	4 260.0
June	1 842.5	2 638.9	123.5	4.5	64.7	1 832.7	2 639.2	127.6	4.6	64.9	4 266.0
July	1 843.0	2 640.0	123.5	4.5	64.7	1 846.7	2 636.7	127.1	4.6	64.7	4 272.4
August	1 844.0	2 640.8	123.1	4.5	64.6	1 848.3	2 644.9	118.4	4.3	64.6	4 278.8
September	1 846.4	2 642.0	122.1	4.4	64.5	1 847.3	2 638.4	120.6	4.4	64.4	4 285.3

	TREND					SEASONALLY ADJUSTED					Civilian population aged 15 years and over '000
	Employed full time	Total employed	Total unemployed	Unemployment rate	Participation rate	Employed full time	Total employed	Total unemployed	Unemployment rate	Participation rate	
	'000	'000	'000	%	%	'000	'000	'000	%	%	
MALES											
September 2005	943.8	1 099.3	49.7	4.3	73.6	943.2	1 099.9	46.4	4.0	73.4	1 561.2
September 2006	967.8	1 129.5	46.7	4.0	73.5	971.0	1 126.4	52.3	4.4	73.7	1 600.1
2007											
September	1 012.5	1 175.5	39.2	3.2	73.8	1 010.4	1 177.4	39.3	3.2	74.0	1 645.1
October	1 013.5	1 177.6	39.2	3.2	73.8	1 014.4	1 176.3	42.0	3.4	73.9	1 648.9
November	1 013.8	1 179.8	38.7	3.2	73.7	1 015.5	1 180.6	41.0	3.4	73.9	1 652.9
December	1 013.3	1 181.6	38.1	3.1	73.6	1 015.0	1 182.5	37.6	3.1	73.6	1 656.7
2008											
January	1 011.9	1 182.7	38.0	3.1	73.5	1 011.9	1 182.5	32.1	2.6	73.1	1 660.5
February	1 010.9	1 183.5	38.5	3.1	73.4	1 014.0	1 184.8	39.5	3.2	73.6	1 664.3
March	1 011.3	1 184.4	39.4	3.2	73.4	1 002.0	1 184.1	39.9	3.3	73.4	1 668.1
April	1 014.2	1 186.0	40.3	3.3	73.4	1 019.8	1 185.3	41.9	3.4	73.4	1 671.2
May	1 019.5	1 188.4	40.9	3.3	73.4	1 011.6	1 185.1	42.5	3.5	73.3	1 674.5
June	1 026.0	1 191.5	41.0	3.3	73.5	1 026.0	1 192.0	41.6	3.4	73.5	1 677.7
July	1 032.4	1 194.9	40.9	3.3	73.5	1 037.8	1 196.0	38.4	3.1	73.4	1 681.1
August	1 038.2	1 198.0	40.9	3.3	73.6	1 041.7	1 199.5	38.7	3.1	73.5	1 684.7
September	1 043.4	1 200.8	41.0	3.3	73.6	1 041.6	1 201.9	44.1	3.5	73.8	1 688.2
FEMALES											
September 2005	487.3	897.5	50.5	5.3	59.3	490.2	900.1	49.6	5.2	59.4	1 597.9
September 2006	530.3	940.3	46.0	4.7	60.5	535.3	951.4	46.2	4.6	61.2	1 629.7
2007											
September	545.8	968.1	43.3	4.3	60.6	541.4	970.4	44.3	4.4	60.8	1 669.9
October	546.9	970.9	43.4	4.3	60.6	555.4	973.0	42.2	4.2	60.7	1 673.8
November	547.9	972.8	43.0	4.2	60.6	552.0	977.0	43.8	4.3	60.8	1 677.7
December	548.4	974.4	42.7	4.2	60.5	548.8	974.9	41.0	4.0	60.4	1 681.6
2008											
January	548.2	976.4	42.6	4.2	60.5	539.5	968.0	44.0	4.4	60.1	1 685.1
February	548.6	978.9	42.8	4.2	60.5	549.0	980.0	42.5	4.2	60.5	1 688.7
March	550.8	982.9	43.3	4.2	60.6	555.7	983.2	42.5	4.1	60.6	1 692.2
April	554.7	988.0	43.7	4.2	60.8	552.2	988.9	43.4	4.2	60.9	1 695.4
May	559.4	993.3	43.7	4.2	61.0	555.8	997.8	44.1	4.2	61.3	1 698.7
June	563.3	998.0	43.4	4.2	61.2	559.1	990.5	44.0	4.3	60.8	1 701.9
July	566.1	1 001.8	42.8	4.1	61.3	580.3	1 003.3	46.9	4.5	61.6	1 705.1
August	567.9	1 004.9	42.0	4.0	61.3	569.8	1 014.3	37.2	3.5	61.5	1 708.4
September	568.8	1 007.2	41.2	3.9	61.3	559.2	1 000.8	40.9	3.9	60.9	1 711.6
PERSONS											
September 2005	1 431.2	1 996.8	100.2	4.8	66.4	1 433.4	2 000.0	96.0	4.6	66.4	3 159.1
September 2006	1 498.2	2 069.8	92.7	4.3	66.9	1 506.2	2 077.8	98.6	4.5	67.4	3 229.8
2007											
September	1 558.3	2 143.6	82.4	3.7	67.1	1 551.9	2 147.8	83.5	3.7	67.3	3 315.0
October	1 560.4	2 148.5	82.5	3.7	67.1	1 569.7	2 149.2	84.1	3.8	67.2	3 322.7
November	1 561.7	2 152.6	81.7	3.7	67.1	1 567.5	2 157.6	84.7	3.8	67.3	3 330.6
December	1 561.7	2 156.0	80.8	3.6	67.0	1 563.8	2 157.4	78.6	3.5	67.0	3 338.3
2008											
January	1 560.2	2 159.1	80.6	3.6	66.9	1 551.4	2 150.5	76.1	3.4	66.6	3 345.6
February	1 559.4	2 162.4	81.3	3.6	66.9	1 563.0	2 164.7	82.1	3.7	67.0	3 353.0
March	1 562.1	2 167.3	82.7	3.7	67.0	1 557.8	2 167.4	82.4	3.7	67.0	3 360.3
April	1 569.0	2 174.0	84.0	3.7	67.1	1 572.0	2 174.2	85.2	3.8	67.1	3 366.7
May	1 578.9	2 181.7	84.7	3.7	67.2	1 567.5	2 182.8	86.6	3.8	67.3	3 373.2
June	1 589.3	2 189.5	84.4	3.7	67.3	1 585.2	2 182.5	85.6	3.8	67.1	3 379.6
July	1 598.6	2 196.7	83.7	3.7	67.3	1 618.1	2 199.3	85.3	3.7	67.5	3 386.2
August	1 606.2	2 202.9	82.9	3.6	67.4	1 611.5	2 213.7	75.9	3.3	67.5	3 393.1
September	1 612.2	2 208.0	82.2	3.6	67.4	1 600.8	2 202.7	85.0	3.7	67.3	3 399.8

	TREND					SEASONALLY ADJUSTED					Civilian population aged 15 years and over '000
	Employed full time	Total employed	Total unemployed	Unemployment rate	Participation rate	Employed full time	Total employed	Total unemployed	Unemployment rate	Participation rate	
	'000	'000	'000	%	%	'000	'000	'000	%	%	
MALES											
September 2005	342.9	406.8	23.1	5.4	69.5	344.2	408.6	23.4	5.4	69.9	618.4
September 2006	346.7	412.8	20.4	4.7	69.4	351.5	412.6	20.1	4.6	69.3	624.2
2007											
September	345.5	415.3	22.1	5.1	69.2	344.6	414.2	19.8	4.6	68.6	632.5
October	346.5	417.1	21.9	5.0	69.3	343.9	414.1	25.1	5.7	69.4	633.3
November	347.7	419.4	21.6	4.9	69.6	351.1	421.4	20.6	4.7	69.7	634.1
December	349.2	421.8	21.3	4.8	69.8	348.1	421.5	22.7	5.1	70.0	634.9
2008											
January	350.6	423.6	21.1	4.7	70.0	350.2	424.8	19.8	4.5	70.0	635.5
February	351.8	424.9	21.1	4.7	70.1	352.4	424.8	18.8	4.2	69.7	636.1
March	353.2	425.8	21.0	4.7	70.2	353.4	426.2	23.2	5.2	70.6	636.8
April	354.7	426.5	21.0	4.7	70.2	354.7	428.3	20.9	4.6	70.5	637.4
May	356.4	427.2	21.1	4.7	70.3	355.2	422.5	21.9	4.9	69.7	638.0
June	358.1	428.1	21.2	4.7	70.4	357.5	428.0	21.5	4.8	70.4	638.6
July	359.6	428.9	21.6	4.8	70.5	361.6	432.3	20.5	4.5	70.9	639.1
August	360.9	429.7	22.1	4.9	70.6	362.3	430.7	17.9	4.0	70.1	639.7
September	361.9	430.1	22.7	5.0	70.7	360.4	428.1	28.1	6.2	71.3	640.2
FEMALES											
September 2005	169.5	335.4	14.6	4.2	54.6	170.3	334.6	14.5	4.2	54.5	640.5
September 2006	175.2	344.2	18.1	5.0	56.1	173.9	343.5	17.6	4.9	55.9	646.1
2007											
September	181.9	350.9	17.5	4.8	56.3	182.7	351.3	17.4	4.7	56.4	654.2
October	183.6	351.6	17.8	4.8	56.4	184.5	353.7	18.5	5.0	56.8	655.0
November	184.5	351.7	17.8	4.8	56.3	185.8	350.8	18.3	5.0	56.3	655.8
December	184.6	351.4	17.5	4.7	56.2	185.0	353.0	17.4	4.7	56.4	656.6
2008											
January	184.3	351.1	17.3	4.7	56.1	182.6	347.0	16.9	4.6	55.4	657.2
February	184.1	351.1	17.2	4.7	56.0	185.4	352.7	17.8	4.8	56.3	657.8
March	184.0	351.2	17.3	4.7	56.0	180.8	352.0	14.4	3.9	55.6	658.4
April	183.9	351.4	17.5	4.7	56.0	183.8	350.4	19.0	5.2	56.1	659.0
May	183.7	351.7	17.9	4.8	56.0	186.6	352.8	19.2	5.2	56.4	659.5
June	183.2	352.0	18.2	4.9	56.1	185.3	352.1	17.7	4.8	56.0	660.1
July	182.6	352.3	18.4	5.0	56.1	180.1	351.8	17.8	4.8	56.0	660.7
August	181.9	352.7	18.6	5.0	56.2	179.3	349.9	18.1	4.9	55.6	661.3
September	181.6	353.3	18.9	5.1	56.3	183.2	356.7	19.5	5.2	56.8	661.9
PERSONS											
September 2005	512.4	742.2	37.6	4.8	61.9	514.5	743.2	37.9	4.9	62.0	1 258.9
September 2006	521.9	757.0	38.5	4.8	62.6	525.4	756.1	37.6	4.7	62.5	1 270.3
2007											
September	527.4	766.2	39.6	4.9	62.6	527.4	765.5	37.1	4.6	62.4	1 286.6
October	530.1	768.7	39.7	4.9	62.7	528.4	767.8	43.6	5.4	63.0	1 288.2
November	532.2	771.1	39.4	4.9	62.8	536.9	772.2	38.9	4.8	62.9	1 289.9
December	533.8	773.2	38.8	4.8	62.9	533.2	774.4	40.1	4.9	63.1	1 291.5
2008											
January	534.9	774.7	38.3	4.7	62.9	532.9	771.8	36.8	4.5	62.5	1 292.7
February	535.9	775.9	38.2	4.7	62.9	537.7	777.5	36.6	4.5	62.9	1 294.0
March	537.2	777.0	38.2	4.7	62.9	534.2	778.2	37.6	4.6	63.0	1 295.2
April	538.6	777.9	38.5	4.7	63.0	538.5	778.6	39.9	4.9	63.1	1 296.4
May	540.1	778.9	39.0	4.8	63.0	541.8	775.3	41.1	5.0	62.9	1 297.5
June	541.3	780.0	39.4	4.8	63.1	542.8	780.1	39.2	4.8	63.1	1 298.7
July	542.2	781.2	40.0	4.9	63.2	541.7	784.2	38.4	4.7	63.3	1 299.8
August	542.8	782.4	40.7	4.9	63.3	541.5	780.6	36.0	4.4	62.8	1 301.0
September	543.5	783.4	41.6	5.0	63.4	543.7	784.8	47.7	5.7	63.9	1 302.2

	TREND					SEASONALLY ADJUSTED					Civilian population aged 15 years and over '000
	Employed full time	Total employed	Total unemploy- ed	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate	Employed full time	Total employed	Total unemploy- ed	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate	
	'000	'000	'000	%	%	'000	'000	'000	%	%	
MALES											
September 2005	505.4	590.0	24.4	4.0	76.4	508.0	595.5	23.0	3.7	76.9	804.6
September 2006	522.0	605.2	17.8	2.9	75.8	522.6	606.8	18.3	2.9	76.1	821.6
2007											
September	538.5	622.6	20.9	3.2	76.2	536.0	621.8	20.1	3.1	76.1	844.0
October	539.6	624.4	20.6	3.2	76.2	542.0	624.4	21.2	3.3	76.3	846.1
November	541.1	626.6	20.1	3.1	76.3	539.6	625.6	21.3	3.3	76.3	848.2
December	542.8	628.9	19.8	3.1	76.3	542.9	628.4	20.4	3.1	76.3	850.3
2008											
January	544.5	630.5	19.8	3.0	76.3	542.2	631.5	18.9	2.9	76.3	852.4
February	545.9	631.0	20.0	3.1	76.2	550.0	635.7	17.1	2.6	76.4	854.6
March	547.6	631.3	20.2	3.1	76.0	550.5	632.2	21.4	3.3	76.3	856.8
April	550.3	632.5	20.3	3.1	76.0	548.1	629.5	20.2	3.1	75.6	858.9
May	554.2	635.4	20.2	3.1	76.1	546.4	630.4	24.0	3.7	76.0	861.0
June	558.9	639.7	19.7	3.0	76.4	558.9	636.8	18.6	2.8	75.9	863.1
July	563.9	644.8	19.0	2.9	76.7	567.6	645.7	18.0	2.7	76.7	865.4
August	568.5	649.9	18.4	2.8	77.0	574.3	659.1	15.5	2.3	77.8	867.6
September	572.6	654.6	17.7	2.6	77.4	570.5	653.3	20.2	3.0	77.4	869.9
FEMALES											
September 2005	238.4	462.7	21.5	4.4	59.5	239.7	462.9	20.6	4.3	59.4	814.3
September 2006	242.7	469.3	19.7	4.0	59.1	242.9	471.8	19.6	4.0	59.4	826.8
2007											
September	262.0	493.9	18.7	3.6	60.6	261.3	493.4	20.6	4.0	60.8	845.2
October	263.6	494.5	18.3	3.6	60.5	263.8	494.4	19.4	3.8	60.7	847.1
November	265.0	495.0	18.0	3.5	60.4	262.7	489.1	17.0	3.4	59.6	848.9
December	266.4	495.9	17.7	3.4	60.4	264.6	496.4	15.3	3.0	60.1	850.8
2008											
January	267.6	497.0	17.5	3.4	60.3	272.6	502.0	20.9	4.0	61.3	852.5
February	268.8	498.1	17.5	3.4	60.4	268.9	497.1	15.8	3.1	60.0	854.3
March	269.9	499.1	17.9	3.5	60.4	268.7	498.4	17.2	3.3	60.2	856.1
April	270.9	500.1	18.2	3.5	60.4	268.4	500.7	18.6	3.6	60.5	857.8
May	272.1	501.4	18.4	3.5	60.5	271.7	499.4	18.7	3.6	60.3	859.6
June	273.4	503.2	18.2	3.5	60.5	276.0	501.9	18.9	3.6	60.5	861.3
July	274.7	505.3	17.9	3.4	60.6	275.0	507.0	18.7	3.6	60.9	863.1
August	275.8	507.3	17.5	3.3	60.7	275.1	508.8	17.1	3.3	60.8	865.0
September	276.6	508.9	16.9	3.2	60.7	276.2	509.0	15.5	2.9	60.5	866.8
PERSONS											
September 2005	743.8	1 052.7	45.8	4.2	67.9	747.7	1 058.4	43.5	4.0	68.1	1 618.9
September 2006	764.8	1 074.5	37.5	3.4	67.4	765.5	1 078.6	37.9	3.4	67.7	1 648.5
2007											
September	800.5	1 116.6	39.6	3.4	68.4	797.3	1 115.2	40.6	3.5	68.4	1 689.1
October	803.2	1 118.9	39.0	3.4	68.4	805.8	1 118.8	40.6	3.5	68.5	1 693.1
November	806.2	1 121.6	38.1	3.3	68.3	802.3	1 114.7	38.3	3.3	67.9	1 697.1
December	809.2	1 124.8	37.5	3.2	68.3	807.5	1 124.8	35.6	3.1	68.2	1 701.0
2008											
January	812.1	1 127.4	37.3	3.2	68.3	814.8	1 133.5	39.9	3.4	68.8	1 705.0
February	814.7	1 129.1	37.5	3.2	68.3	818.9	1 132.8	32.9	2.8	68.2	1 708.9
March	817.4	1 130.4	38.1	3.3	68.2	819.1	1 130.5	38.6	3.3	68.3	1 712.9
April	821.2	1 132.7	38.6	3.3	68.2	816.5	1 130.2	38.7	3.3	68.1	1 716.7
May	826.3	1 136.8	38.5	3.3	68.3	818.1	1 129.7	42.7	3.6	68.1	1 720.6
June	832.3	1 142.9	37.9	3.2	68.5	834.9	1 138.8	37.4	3.2	68.2	1 724.4
July	838.6	1 150.2	36.9	3.1	68.7	842.7	1 152.7	36.8	3.1	68.8	1 728.5
August	844.3	1 157.2	35.9	3.0	68.9	849.4	1 167.9	32.6	2.7	69.3	1 732.6
September	849.2	1 163.5	34.7	2.9	69.1	846.7	1 162.2	35.7	3.0	69.0	1 736.7

	TREND					SEASONALLY ADJUSTED					
	Employed full time	Total employed	Total unemployed	Unemployment rate	Participation rate	Employed full time	Total employed	Total unemployed	Unemployment rate	Participation rate	Civilian population aged 15 years and over
	'000	'000	'000	%	%	'000	'000	'000	%	%	'000
MALES											
September 2005	99.3	119.8	8.3	6.5	67.1	98.8	119.6	8.2	6.4	66.9	190.9
September 2006	100.7	120.1	8.5	6.6	66.9	100.6	120.5	8.7	6.7	67.2	192.1
2007											
September	105.1	125.2	6.2	4.7	67.8	105.8	124.6	6.6	5.0	67.7	193.9
October	105.4	125.4	6.2	4.7	67.8	104.9	125.5	6.7	5.1	68.2	194.0
November	105.7	125.5	6.1	4.7	67.8	105.4	125.8	5.6	4.2	67.7	194.2
December	106.1	125.8	5.8	4.4	67.7	106.4	125.4	6.0	4.6	67.6	194.3
2008											
January	106.4	126.0	5.5	4.2	67.6	106.2	126.7	5.5	4.2	68.0	194.5
February	106.6	126.3	5.2	3.9	67.6	107.6	126.5	5.3	4.0	67.7	194.7
March	106.9	126.8	4.9	3.7	67.6	106.2	125.9	4.8	3.7	67.1	194.8
April	107.4	127.7	4.8	3.6	67.9	107.4	128.3	4.1	3.1	67.9	195.0
May	108.2	129.0	4.6	3.5	68.5	109.0	128.8	5.2	3.9	68.7	195.2
June	109.2	130.5	4.5	3.3	69.1	106.1	128.9	4.5	3.4	68.3	195.3
July	110.3	132.1	4.4	3.2	69.8	111.5	132.3	4.5	3.3	69.9	195.6
August	111.4	133.6	4.2	3.1	70.4	113.7	136.0	4.2	3.0	71.6	195.8
September	112.4	134.9	4.1	3.0	70.9	111.8	134.4	3.8	2.8	70.5	196.0
FEMALES											
September 2005	50.5	101.1	6.7	6.2	53.9	52.3	101.7	6.3	5.9	54.1	199.7
September 2006	53.0	103.4	6.1	5.6	54.4	52.2	101.5	7.0	6.4	53.9	201.2
2007											
September	51.2	103.1	6.4	5.8	53.9	51.7	104.2	5.5	5.0	54.0	202.9
October	51.5	103.6	6.5	5.9	54.2	50.7	102.9	6.7	6.1	54.0	203.1
November	51.8	103.8	6.6	6.0	54.3	52.4	104.2	6.8	6.2	54.7	203.2
December	52.2	103.9	6.7	6.0	54.4	52.2	104.3	6.8	6.1	54.6	203.4
2008											
January	52.6	104.0	6.7	6.0	54.4	51.9	104.2	6.4	5.8	54.4	203.5
February	53.0	104.3	6.5	5.9	54.4	53.9	104.0	6.7	6.1	54.4	203.6
March	53.4	104.7	6.3	5.7	54.5	52.7	102.2	6.5	6.0	53.3	203.8
April	53.7	105.2	6.1	5.5	54.6	54.2	106.3	6.1	5.5	55.1	203.9
May	53.9	105.7	6.0	5.4	54.7	54.2	107.4	5.4	4.8	55.3	204.0
June	54.2	105.9	5.9	5.3	54.8	53.6	107.1	5.7	5.0	55.3	204.2
July	54.4	106.1	5.9	5.2	54.8	54.2	103.6	6.7	6.0	53.9	204.4
August	54.6	106.1	5.8	5.2	54.7	55.0	106.3	5.7	5.1	54.7	204.6
September	54.8	106.1	5.8	5.2	54.7	54.8	106.3	5.6	5.0	54.6	204.8
PERSONS											
September 2005	149.8	220.8	15.0	6.4	60.4	151.1	221.3	14.5	6.1	60.4	390.6
September 2006	153.7	223.5	14.7	6.2	60.5	152.7	222.0	15.6	6.6	60.4	393.4
2007											
September	156.3	228.3	12.6	5.2	60.7	157.6	228.8	12.1	5.0	60.7	396.8
October	156.9	229.0	12.7	5.3	60.9	155.7	228.5	13.4	5.5	60.9	397.1
November	157.5	229.4	12.7	5.3	60.9	157.8	230.1	12.4	5.1	61.0	397.4
December	158.3	229.6	12.5	5.2	60.9	158.7	229.7	12.8	5.3	61.0	397.7
2008											
January	159.0	230.0	12.2	5.0	60.8	158.1	230.9	11.9	4.9	61.0	398.0
February	159.6	230.6	11.7	4.8	60.8	161.5	230.4	12.1	5.0	60.9	398.3
March	160.3	231.6	11.2	4.6	60.9	158.9	228.1	11.3	4.7	60.0	398.6
April	161.1	232.9	10.9	4.5	61.1	161.6	234.6	10.2	4.2	61.4	398.9
May	162.1	234.6	10.6	4.3	61.4	163.2	236.2	10.6	4.3	61.8	399.2
June	163.4	236.5	10.4	4.2	61.8	159.7	236.0	10.2	4.1	61.6	399.5
July	164.7	238.2	10.2	4.1	62.1	165.6	235.8	11.1	4.5	61.8	399.9
August	166.0	239.7	10.0	4.0	62.4	168.6	242.3	9.9	3.9	63.0	400.4
September	167.2	241.0	9.9	3.9	62.6	166.5	240.7	9.4	3.8	62.4	400.9

	TREND					Civilian population aged 15 years and over
	Employed full time '000	Total employed '000	Total unemployed '000	Unemployment rate %	Participation rate %	'000
MALES						
September 2005	43.6	52.1	2.9	5.2	72.3	75.9
September 2006	47.7	55.2	2.8	4.8	73.7	78.6
2007						
September	52.1	60.0	2.9	4.6	77.6	81.0
October	52.1	60.0	2.9	4.7	77.5	81.1
November	51.9	59.8	3.0	4.8	77.4	81.3
December	51.7	59.8	3.1	4.9	77.2	81.4
2008						
January	51.6	59.8	3.1	4.9	77.0	81.6
February	51.6	59.9	3.0	4.7	76.8	81.9
March	51.7	60.2	2.7	4.4	76.6	82.1
April	51.7	60.4	2.5	3.9	76.3	82.4
May	51.8	60.6	2.2	3.5	76.0	82.7
June	51.8	60.7	2.0	3.2	75.6	82.9
July	52.0	60.8	1.8	2.9	75.3	83.1
August	52.1	60.9	1.7	2.7	75.1	83.3
September	52.3	60.9	1.6	2.6	75.0	83.4
FEMALES						
September 2005	31.0	44.1	2.4	5.1	65.2	71.2
September 2006	33.8	46.5	1.2	2.5	65.6	72.6
2007						
September	34.5	48.2	2.6	5.0	68.5	74.1
October	34.4	48.5	2.7	5.3	68.9	74.3
November	34.4	48.7	2.7	5.3	69.0	74.5
December	34.5	49.0	2.6	5.1	69.1	74.7
2008						
January	34.8	49.2	2.5	4.8	69.0	74.9
February	35.1	49.3	2.3	4.4	68.8	75.1
March	35.1	49.5	2.1	4.1	68.6	75.3
April	35.0	49.7	2.0	3.8	68.4	75.5
May	34.6	49.9	1.8	3.6	68.4	75.6
June	34.3	50.2	1.7	3.3	68.5	75.8
July	34.0	50.4	1.6	3.0	68.5	76.0
August	33.8	50.6	1.5	2.8	68.5	76.1
September	33.7	50.7	1.4	2.7	68.4	76.2
PERSONS						
September 2005	74.7	96.1	5.3	5.2	68.9	147.1
September 2006	81.5	101.7	4.0	3.8	69.8	151.3
2007						
September	86.5	108.2	5.4	4.8	73.2	155.1
October	86.5	108.4	5.6	4.9	73.4	155.5
November	86.3	108.6	5.8	5.0	73.4	155.8
December	86.3	108.7	5.7	5.0	73.3	156.1
2008						
January	86.5	108.9	5.6	4.8	73.1	156.5
February	86.7	109.3	5.2	4.6	73.0	157.0
March	86.8	109.7	4.9	4.2	72.8	157.4
April	86.7	110.1	4.4	3.9	72.5	157.9
May	86.4	110.5	4.0	3.5	72.4	158.3
June	86.1	110.9	3.7	3.2	72.2	158.8
July	86.0	111.2	3.4	3.0	72.1	159.1
August	85.9	111.5	3.2	2.8	72.0	159.4
September	86.0	111.7	3.0	2.6	71.9	159.6

	TREND					Civilian population aged 15 years and over
	Employed full time '000	Total employed '000	Total unemployed '000	Unemployment rate %	Participation rate %	'000
MALES						
September 2005	79.9	94.4	3.1	3.1	77.2	126.1
September 2006	82.7	96.8	3.1	3.1	78.3	127.6
2007						
September	84.8	99.6	2.6	2.5	78.3	130.3
October	85.0	99.6	2.5	2.5	78.1	130.6
November	85.0	99.5	2.6	2.5	77.9	131.0
December	84.8	99.3	2.6	2.5	77.6	131.3
2008						
January	84.5	99.3	2.6	2.6	77.4	131.6
February	84.2	99.4	2.6	2.6	77.4	131.9
March	83.9	99.6	2.7	2.7	77.4	132.2
April	83.8	99.7	2.9	2.8	77.6	132.3
May	83.9	99.8	3.0	2.9	77.7	132.4
June	84.0	99.8	3.1	3.0	77.7	132.4
July	84.1	99.7	3.2	3.2	77.7	132.5
August	84.1	99.6	3.3	3.3	77.6	132.6
September	84.1	99.5	3.4	3.3	77.6	132.7
FEMALES						
September 2005	54.0	86.3	3.1	3.5	67.2	132.9
September 2006	59.6	91.9	2.4	2.6	70.1	134.5
2007						
September	58.0	88.5	2.4	2.6	66.6	136.6
October	58.2	88.6	2.2	2.5	66.4	136.8
November	58.6	89.0	2.2	2.4	66.5	137.1
December	59.0	89.6	2.2	2.4	66.8	137.4
2008						
January	59.3	90.4	2.3	2.5	67.4	137.7
February	59.4	91.2	2.4	2.6	67.9	137.9
March	59.5	91.8	2.5	2.6	68.2	138.2
April	59.4	92.1	2.4	2.6	68.4	138.3
May	59.3	92.1	2.3	2.5	68.3	138.4
June	59.3	92.1	2.3	2.4	68.1	138.5
July	59.4	92.0	2.2	2.4	68.0	138.6
August	59.4	92.0	2.3	2.4	68.0	138.6
September	59.6	92.0	2.3	2.4	68.0	138.7
PERSONS						
September 2005	134.0	180.7	6.1	3.3	72.1	259.1
September 2006	142.3	188.8	5.5	2.8	74.1	262.1
2007						
September	142.8	188.1	4.9	2.5	72.3	266.9
October	143.3	188.2	4.8	2.5	72.1	267.5
November	143.7	188.4	4.7	2.4	72.1	268.1
December	143.8	189.0	4.8	2.5	72.1	268.7
2008						
January	143.8	189.7	5.0	2.5	72.3	269.2
February	143.6	190.6	5.1	2.6	72.5	269.8
March	143.4	191.4	5.2	2.6	72.7	270.3
April	143.3	191.8	5.3	2.7	72.9	270.6
May	143.2	192.0	5.3	2.7	72.9	270.7
June	143.3	191.9	5.4	2.7	72.8	270.9
July	143.4	191.8	5.5	2.8	72.8	271.1
August	143.5	191.6	5.6	2.8	72.7	271.3
September	143.7	191.5	5.7	2.9	72.7	271.4

	EMPLOYED			UNEMPLOYED			Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 years and over	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE		
	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for f/t work	Total	Looking for f/t work				Looking for f/t work	Total	Participation rate
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000				%	%	%
MALES												
New South Wales	1 610.7	280.2	1 890.9	67.3	88.3	1 979.2	811.9	2 791.2	4.0	4.5	70.9	
Victoria	1 214.2	238.3	1 452.5	44.6	62.0	1 514.6	584.2	2 098.7	3.5	4.1	72.2	
Queensland	1 050.7	157.7	1 208.4	34.0	44.9	1 253.3	434.9	1 688.2	3.1	3.6	74.2	
South Australia	362.0	66.2	428.1	20.9	27.6	455.7	184.5	640.2	5.5	6.0	71.2	
Western Australia	572.5	80.7	653.3	15.7	20.5	673.7	196.1	869.9	2.7	3.0	77.5	
Tasmania	112.1	21.6	133.6	2.6	4.0	137.6	58.4	196.0	2.3	2.9	70.2	
Northern Territory	53.0	8.7	61.7	*1.5	1.9	63.7	19.8	83.4	*2.8	3.0	76.3	
Australian Capital Territory	84.8	16.0	100.8	*1.9	2.9	103.6	29.1	132.7	*2.2	2.8	78.1	
Australia	5 060.0	869.4	5 929.4	188.6	252.1	6 181.4	2 318.9	8 500.4	3.6	4.1	72.7	
FEMALES												
New South Wales	886.9	656.9	1 543.8	48.3	88.0	1 631.8	1 240.1	2 871.9	5.2	5.4	56.8	
Victoria	645.6	550.9	1 196.4	35.9	60.9	1 257.3	929.2	2 186.5	5.3	4.8	57.5	
Queensland	578.8	438.9	1 017.7	24.2	39.4	1 057.0	654.5	1 711.6	4.0	3.7	61.8	
South Australia	187.3	173.8	361.1	11.2	19.4	380.5	281.5	661.9	5.6	5.1	57.5	
Western Australia	280.2	233.0	513.3	9.2	15.6	528.8	338.0	866.8	3.2	2.9	61.0	
Tasmania	56.4	50.8	107.3	3.3	6.0	113.3	91.6	204.8	5.5	5.3	55.3	
Northern Territory	35.0	16.6	51.6	*0.7	*1.2	52.9	23.3	76.2	*2.0	*2.4	69.4	
Australian Capital Territory	60.9	32.2	93.0	*1.2	*2.6	95.6	43.1	138.7	*2.0	*2.7	69.0	
Australia	2 731.2	2 153.1	4 884.3	133.9	233.0	5 117.3	3 601.2	8 718.5	4.7	4.6	58.7	
PERSONS												
New South Wales	2 497.7	937.1	3 434.8	115.6	176.3	3 611.1	2 052.0	5 663.0	4.4	4.9	63.8	
Victoria	1 859.8	789.2	2 649.0	80.5	122.9	2 771.9	1 513.4	4 285.3	4.2	4.4	64.7	
Queensland	1 629.5	596.6	2 226.1	58.2	84.3	2 310.4	1 089.4	3 399.8	3.4	3.6	68.0	
South Australia	549.2	240.0	789.2	32.1	46.9	836.2	466.0	1 302.2	5.5	5.6	64.2	
Western Australia	852.8	313.8	1 166.5	24.9	36.0	1 202.6	534.1	1 736.7	2.8	3.0	69.2	
Tasmania	168.5	72.4	240.9	5.9	10.0	250.9	150.0	400.9	3.4	4.0	62.6	
Northern Territory	88.0	25.4	113.4	2.2	3.2	116.6	43.1	159.6	2.5	2.7	73.0	
Australian Capital Territory	145.7	48.1	193.8	3.1	5.5	199.3	72.1	271.4	2.1	2.7	73.4	
Australia	7 791.2	3 022.5	10 813.7	322.5	485.1	11 298.8	5 920.1	17 218.9	4.0	4.3	65.6	

* estimate is subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes

	EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYMENT RATE		Employment to population ratio	Unemployment to population ratio – looking for full-time work
	Full time	Total	Looking for f/t work	Total	Looking for f/t work	Total		
	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%		
MALES								
September 2005	159.1	352.6	35.5	65.4	18.2	15.7	58.5	49.3
September 2006	154.7	360.6	33.9	63.6	18.0	15.0	58.9	50.1
2007								
September	164.0	363.9	32.6	60.9	16.6	14.3	58.2	49.8
October	165.7	366.3	32.8	61.3	16.5	14.3	58.5	50.1
November	168.0	370.3	32.5	60.7	16.2	14.1	58.8	50.6
December	170.0	375.0	31.7	59.1	15.7	13.6	59.2	51.1
2008								
January	171.7	379.3	30.5	57.1	15.1	13.1	59.4	51.6
February	172.6	382.2	29.5	55.5	14.6	12.7	59.5	51.9
March	173.0	383.1	28.8	54.6	14.3	12.5	59.4	52.0
April	173.0	382.2	28.7	54.5	14.2	12.5	59.1	51.8
May	173.1	380.6	29.1	55.0	14.4	12.6	58.9	51.5
June	173.6	379.0	29.2	55.2	14.4	12.7	58.7	51.2
July	174.2	378.0	29.1	55.0	14.3	12.7	58.5	51.0
August	174.7	377.4	28.8	54.6	14.1	12.6	58.3	50.9
September	175.2	376.9	28.3	54.0	13.9	12.5	58.1	50.8
FEMALES								
September 2005	84.3	360.0	25.5	61.5	23.2	14.6	61.6	52.6
September 2006	86.4	364.4	25.7	55.9	23.0	13.3	61.1	52.9
2007								
September	88.3	366.3	22.9	57.3	20.5	13.5	60.7	52.5
October	89.3	367.2	23.0	58.1	20.4	13.7	60.8	52.5
November	90.2	368.7	23.0	58.2	20.3	13.6	61.0	52.7
December	90.9	370.0	23.1	57.7	20.2	13.5	61.0	52.8
2008								
January	91.2	370.5	23.4	57.0	20.4	13.3	60.9	52.8
February	91.1	370.5	23.7	56.9	20.7	13.3	60.8	52.7
March	90.4	370.3	24.2	57.1	21.1	13.4	60.7	52.6
April	88.8	369.8	24.6	57.3	21.7	13.4	60.6	52.5
May	86.9	369.2	25.0	57.2	22.4	13.4	60.4	52.3
June	85.0	368.7	25.2	56.2	22.9	13.2	60.2	52.2
July	83.3	368.1	25.1	54.7	23.2	12.9	59.8	52.1
August	81.9	367.4	25.0	53.0	23.4	12.6	59.4	51.9
September	80.8	366.6	24.9	51.3	23.6	12.3	59.0	51.8
PERSONS								
September 2005	243.4	712.6	60.9	126.9	20.0	15.1	60.0	50.9
September 2006	241.1	725.0	59.7	119.5	19.8	14.1	60.0	51.5
2007								
September	252.3	730.2	55.5	118.2	18.0	13.9	59.4	51.1
October	255.0	733.5	55.8	119.4	17.9	14.0	59.6	51.3
November	258.2	739.0	55.5	118.9	17.7	13.9	59.9	51.6
December	261.0	745.0	54.8	116.8	17.3	13.6	60.1	51.9
2008								
January	262.9	749.8	53.9	114.1	17.0	13.2	60.1	52.2
February	263.8	752.6	53.2	112.4	16.8	13.0	60.1	52.3
March	263.3	753.3	53.0	111.7	16.8	12.9	60.0	52.3
April	261.8	752.0	53.3	111.8	16.9	12.9	59.9	52.1
May	260.0	749.8	54.1	112.2	17.2	13.0	59.7	51.9
June	258.5	747.7	54.4	111.4	17.4	13.0	59.4	51.7
July	257.5	746.1	54.2	109.6	17.4	12.8	59.1	51.5
August	256.6	744.8	53.8	107.6	17.3	12.6	58.8	51.4
September	256.0	743.6	53.2	105.4	17.2	12.4	58.6	51.3

	EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYMENT RATE		Participation rate	Employment to population ratio	Unemployment to population ratio – looking for full-time work
	Full time	Total	Looking for f/t work	Total	Looking for f/t work	Total			
	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%			
MALES									
September 2005	160.5	357.2	35.6	64.7	18.2	15.3	59.0	50.0	5.0
September 2006	158.3	359.0	34.7	70.1	18.0	16.3	59.6	49.9	4.8
2007									
September	161.9	360.4	28.5	52.9	15.0	12.8	56.6	49.4	3.9
October	166.9	367.1	33.9	63.1	16.9	14.7	58.8	50.2	4.6
November	165.0	365.6	35.7	66.5	17.8	15.4	59.0	49.9	4.9
December	168.6	372.5	32.9	60.6	16.3	14.0	59.1	50.8	4.5
2008									
January	176.4	386.8	30.3	53.8	14.6	12.2	60.0	52.6	4.1
February	175.1	385.1	26.5	52.9	13.1	12.1	59.5	52.3	3.6
March	171.3	381.1	27.5	54.7	13.8	12.5	59.1	51.7	3.7
April	170.5	382.5	30.3	54.3	15.1	12.4	59.1	51.8	4.1
May	172.6	380.2	28.4	53.3	14.1	12.3	58.6	51.4	3.8
June	174.1	376.5	32.0	61.2	15.5	14.0	59.2	50.9	4.3
July	173.3	379.8	28.2	54.7	14.0	12.6	58.7	51.3	3.8
August	179.8	376.8	28.1	49.8	13.5	11.7	57.6	50.8	3.8
September	171.3	377.1	27.5	55.3	13.8	12.8	58.3	50.8	3.7
FEMALES									
September 2005	85.8	361.6	27.2	62.7	24.1	14.8	62.0	52.9	4.0
September 2006	82.9	368.5	24.4	55.0	22.8	13.0	61.6	53.6	3.6
2007									
September	89.8	367.5	22.4	54.8	20.0	13.0	60.5	52.7	3.2
October	87.4	368.3	19.7	57.8	18.4	13.6	61.0	52.7	2.8
November	89.1	365.8	27.9	65.3	23.8	15.1	61.6	52.2	4.0
December	92.2	372.5	22.9	55.2	19.9	12.9	61.0	53.1	3.3
2008									
January	92.0	372.6	22.3	57.2	19.5	13.3	61.2	53.1	3.2
February	90.7	368.6	22.6	53.2	20.0	12.6	60.0	52.4	3.2
March	92.4	370.3	22.0	54.1	19.2	12.7	60.3	52.6	3.1
April	85.4	369.9	28.5	62.2	25.0	14.4	61.3	52.5	4.0
May	88.8	368.3	25.5	57.8	22.3	13.6	60.4	52.2	3.6
June	87.4	368.8	24.0	57.5	21.6	13.5	60.3	52.2	3.4
July	81.0	369.7	24.8	57.8	23.4	13.5	60.5	52.3	3.5
August	78.1	367.6	24.6	44.7	24.0	10.8	58.3	52.0	3.5
September	84.1	364.6	25.4	53.3	23.2	12.8	59.0	51.5	3.6
PERSONS									
September 2005	246.4	718.8	62.8	127.4	20.3	15.1	60.5	51.4	4.5
September 2006	241.1	727.5	59.1	125.1	19.7	14.7	60.6	51.7	4.2
2007									
September	251.7	728.0	50.9	107.7	16.8	12.9	58.5	51.0	3.6
October	254.3	735.5	53.6	120.9	17.4	14.1	59.9	51.4	3.7
November	254.1	731.4	63.5	131.7	20.0	15.3	60.3	51.1	4.4
December	260.8	745.0	55.7	115.8	17.6	13.5	60.0	51.9	3.9
2008									
January	268.4	759.4	52.5	111.0	16.4	12.8	60.6	52.8	3.7
February	265.8	753.7	49.1	106.0	15.6	12.3	59.7	52.4	3.4
March	263.7	751.5	49.4	108.8	15.8	12.6	59.7	52.1	3.4
April	255.9	752.4	58.7	116.5	18.7	13.4	60.2	52.1	4.1
May	261.4	748.4	53.8	111.1	17.1	12.9	59.5	51.8	3.7
June	261.5	745.3	56.0	118.8	17.6	13.7	59.7	51.5	3.9
July	254.4	749.5	53.0	112.6	17.2	13.1	59.6	51.8	3.7
August	257.9	744.5	52.8	94.5	17.0	11.3	57.9	51.4	3.6
September	255.3	741.7	52.9	108.6	17.2	12.8	58.6	51.2	3.6

	EMPLOYED			UNEMPLOYED			Civilian population aged 15–19 years	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE			Unemployment to population ratio – looking for full-time work		
	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for f/t work	Total	Labour force		Not in labour force	Looking for f/t work	Total			
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000		'000	%	%			
NOT ATTENDING FULL-TIME EDUCATION													
Males													
September 2005	146.6	32.5	179.1	27.9	29.7	208.8	17.0	225.9	16.0	14.2	92.5		
September 2006	143.4	31.8	175.2	29.7	32.5	207.7	22.9	230.6	17.2	15.6	90.1		
September 2007	145.6	38.8	184.4	25.7	29.1	213.5	21.1	234.7	15.0	13.6	91.0		
September 2008	158.2	30.2	188.4	21.2	23.3	211.7	19.6	231.3	11.8	11.0	91.5		
Females													
September 2005	80.3	44.7	125.0	19.3	22.1	147.0	22.2	169.2	19.4	15.0	86.9		
September 2006	79.3	50.4	129.7	16.7	18.5	148.2	21.7	169.9	17.4	12.5	87.2		
September 2007	85.1	41.9	127.0	14.5	16.6	143.6	26.1	169.8	14.5	11.6	84.6		
September 2008	76.3	45.1	121.4	18.7	21.9	143.3	28.8	172.1	19.7	15.3	83.3		
Persons													
September 2005	226.9	77.2	304.1	47.2	51.8	355.9	39.2	395.1	17.2	14.6	90.1		
September 2006	222.7	82.2	304.9	46.4	51.0	355.9	44.6	400.5	17.2	14.3	88.9		
September 2007	230.7	80.7	311.4	40.2	45.7	357.1	47.3	404.4	14.8	12.8	88.3		
September 2008	234.5	75.2	309.8	40.0	45.2	355.0	48.4	403.4	14.6	12.7	88.0		
ATTENDING FULL-TIME EDUCATION													
Males													
September 2005	5.7	164.7	170.4	7.5	37.8	208.2	280.7	488.9	56.7	18.2	42.6		
September 2006	6.2	168.4	174.5	4.9	41.4	215.9	273.2	489.1	44.1	19.2	44.1		
September 2007	7.1	158.8	165.9	*2.6	26.9	192.8	302.7	495.6	*27.0	14.0	38.9		
September 2008	*3.0	174.5	177.6	*6.0	35.3	212.8	297.5	510.3	*66.4	16.6	41.7		
Females													
September 2005	*4.6	228.7	233.3	4.9	40.3	273.7	241.1	514.8	51.6	14.7	53.2		
September 2006	*3.0	232.7	235.8	5.0	35.7	271.5	246.5	518.0	62.5	13.2	52.4		
September 2007	*3.9	234.1	238.0	5.4	36.9	274.9	253.3	528.2	57.6	13.4	52.0		
September 2008	*7.0	233.8	240.9	*3.6	29.8	270.7	265.4	536.1	*34.0	11.0	50.5		
Persons													
September 2005	10.3	393.4	403.7	12.4	78.1	481.8	521.8	1 003.7	54.6	16.2	48.0		
September 2006	9.2	401.1	410.3	9.9	77.1	487.4	519.7	1 007.1	51.9	15.8	48.4		
September 2007	11.0	392.9	403.9	8.0	63.8	467.7	556.1	1 023.8	42.0	13.6	45.7		
September 2008	10.1	408.4	418.5	9.6	65.1	483.5	562.9	1 046.4	48.8	13.5	46.2		
TOTAL													
Males													
September 2005	152.3	197.1	349.5	35.4	67.5	417.0	297.7	714.7	18.9	16.2	58.3		
September 2006	149.5	200.2	349.8	34.6	73.8	423.6	296.1	719.7	18.8	17.4	58.9		
September 2007	152.6	197.7	350.3	28.3	56.1	406.4	323.9	730.2	15.6	13.8	55.6		
September 2008	161.2	204.7	365.9	27.2	58.6	424.5	317.2	741.7	14.4	13.8	57.2		
Females													
September 2005	84.9	273.4	358.3	24.2	62.4	420.7	263.3	684.0	22.2	14.8	61.5		
September 2006	82.3	283.1	365.5	21.7	54.2	419.7	268.2	687.9	20.8	12.9	61.0		
September 2007	89.1	276.0	365.1	19.8	53.5	418.5	279.5	698.0	18.2	12.8	60.0		
September 2008	83.4	278.9	362.3	22.4	51.7	414.0	294.2	708.2	21.1	12.5	58.5		
Persons													
September 2005	237.2	470.5	707.8	59.6	129.9	837.7	561.0	1 398.7	20.1	15.5	59.9		
September 2006	231.9	483.4	715.2	56.2	128.1	843.3	564.4	1 407.7	19.5	15.2	59.9		
September 2007	241.7	473.6	715.4	48.1	109.5	824.9	603.4	1 428.2	16.6	13.3	57.8		
September 2008	244.6	483.6	728.2	49.6	110.3	838.5	611.4	1 449.8	16.9	13.2	57.8		

* estimate is subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes

	EMPLOYED			UNEMPLOYED			Civilian population aged 15–19 years	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE			Unemployment to population ratio – looking for full-time work
	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for f/t work	Total	Labour force		Not in labour force	Looking for f/t work	Total	
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000		'000	%	%	
NOT ATTENDING FULL-TIME EDUCATION											
New South Wales	61.2	23.5	84.7	13.9	16.0	100.7	16.9	117.6	18.5	15.9	85.6
Victoria	40.5	14.6	55.0	*3.6	*5.4	60.5	13.1	73.5	*8.2	*9.0	82.2
Queensland	67.7	19.4	87.2	10.8	11.6	98.7	*6.2	105.0	13.8	11.7	94.1
South Australia	15.3	8.7	24.0	5.0	5.3	29.3	*2.4	31.7	24.6	18.1	92.5
Western Australia	37.1	5.8	42.9	*4.2	*4.5	47.4	6.7	54.1	*10.1	*9.4	87.7
Tasmania	6.6	1.8	8.3	*1.2	*1.2	9.5	*1.3	10.9	*15.5	*12.7	87.6
Northern Territory	3.2	*0.9	4.1	*0.6	*0.6	4.7	1.9	6.5	*15.3	*12.3	71.3
Australian Capital Territory	3.0	*0.5	3.5	*0.7	*0.7	4.2	*—	4.2	*18.8	*16.6	100.0
Australia	234.5	75.2	309.8	40.0	45.2	355.0	48.4	403.4	14.6	12.7	88.0
ATTENDING FULL-TIME EDUCATION											
New South Wales	*2.9	121.0	123.9	*2.1	19.8	143.8	208.8	352.5	*42.1	13.8	40.8
Victoria	*2.9	108.1	111.0	*1.8	19.5	130.5	147.0	277.5	*38.3	14.9	47.0
Queensland	*1.4	82.5	83.9	*2.4	11.9	95.8	98.2	194.0	*63.1	12.4	49.4
South Australia	*0.3	28.2	28.5	*1.2	6.5	35.0	38.9	73.9	*79.9	18.5	47.4
Western Australia	*1.8	46.6	48.4	*1.7	*4.2	52.6	44.4	96.9	*49.6	*7.9	54.2
Tasmania	*0.1	10.2	10.3	*0.3	*1.6	11.9	11.5	23.4	*74.2	*13.5	51.0
Northern Territory	*0.2	3.5	3.7	*0.1	*0.4	4.1	5.0	9.0	*18.8	*8.8	44.9
Australian Capital Territory	*0.4	8.2	8.6	*—	*1.3	9.9	9.2	19.1	*—	*12.7	51.8
Australia	10.1	408.4	418.5	9.6	65.1	483.5	562.9	1 046.4	48.8	13.5	46.2
TOTAL											
New South Wales	64.1	144.6	208.6	16.0	35.8	244.4	225.7	470.1	20.0	14.6	52.0
Victoria	43.4	122.7	166.1	*5.4	24.9	191.0	160.1	351.1	*11.1	13.0	54.4
Queensland	69.1	101.9	171.1	13.2	23.5	194.5	104.4	298.9	16.0	12.1	65.1
South Australia	15.6	36.9	52.5	6.2	11.8	64.3	41.3	105.5	28.4	18.3	60.9
Western Australia	38.9	52.5	91.4	*5.9	8.6	100.0	51.0	151.0	*13.2	8.6	66.2
Tasmania	6.7	12.0	18.6	*1.5	2.8	21.5	12.8	34.3	*18.3	13.1	62.6
Northern Territory	3.4	4.4	7.8	*0.6	*0.9	8.7	6.8	15.6	*15.5	*10.6	56.0
Australian Capital Territory	3.4	8.7	12.1	*0.7	*1.9	14.1	9.2	23.3	*16.8	*13.8	60.5
Australia	244.6	483.6	728.2	49.6	110.3	838.5	611.4	1 449.8	16.9	13.2	57.8
											3.4

* estimate is subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

WHAT IF...? REVISIONS TO TREND ESTIMATES

EFFECT OF NEW SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATES ON TREND ESTIMATES

TREND REVISIONS

Each time new seasonally adjusted estimates become available, trend estimates are revised. This revision is a combined result of the concurrent seasonal adjustment process and the application of surrogates of the Henderson average to the seasonally adjusted series (see paragraphs 25 to 33 of the Explanatory Notes).

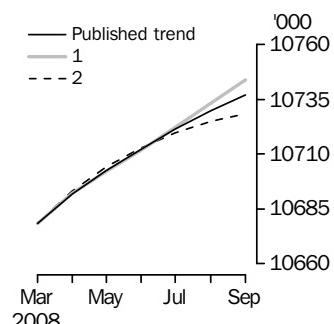
The examples in the tables below show two illustrative scenarios and the consequent revisions to previous trend estimates of employment and the unemployment rate. The revisions in the scenarios below are only due to the use of surrogates of the Henderson average, as the impact of revision of the seasonally adjusted estimates can not be estimated in advance.

- (1) The October seasonally adjusted estimate is *higher* than the September estimate by:
 - 0.26% for employment
 - 1.80% for the unemployment rate

- (2) The October seasonally adjusted estimate is *lower* than the September estimate by:
 - 0.26% for employment
 - 1.80% for the unemployment rate

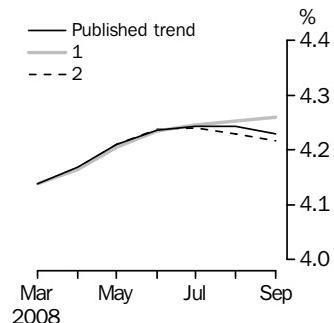
The percentage changes of 0.26% and 1.80% were chosen because they represent the average absolute monthly percentage changes in employment and the unemployment rate respectively.

EMPLOYMENT



WHAT IF NEXT MONTH'S SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATE IS:			
	<i>Trend as published</i>	(1) 10 765.3 i.e. rises by 0.26%	(2) 10 709.5 i.e. falls by 0.26%
June	10 712.0	10 711.8	10 712.8
July	10 721.3	10 722.0	10 719.5
August	10 729.7	10 733.1	10 724.8
September	10 737.0	10 743.8	10 728.3

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE



WHAT IF NEXT MONTH'S SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATE IS:			
	<i>Trend as published</i>	(1) 4.4 i.e. rises by 1.80%	(2) 4.2 i.e. falls by 1.80%
June	4.2	4.2	4.2
July	4.2	4.2	4.2
August	4.2	4.3	4.2
September	4.2	4.3	4.2

EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION

1 This publication contains estimates of the civilian labour force derived from the Labour Force Survey component of the Monthly Population Survey. The full time series for estimates from this publication are also available electronically – see *Labour Force, Australia, Spreadsheets* (cat. no. 6202.0.55.001). More detailed estimates are released one week after this publication in various electronic formats – see *Labour Force, Australia, Detailed – Electronic Delivery* (cat. no. 6291.0.55.001) and *Labour Force, Australia, Detailed, Quarterly* (cat. no. 6291.0.55.003).

CONCEPTS, SOURCES AND METHODS

2 The conceptual framework used in Australia's Labour Force Survey aligns closely with the standards and guidelines set out in Resolutions of International Conferences of Labour Statisticians. Descriptions of the underlying concepts and structure of Australia's labour force statistics, and the sources and methods used in compiling the estimates, are presented in *Labour Statistics: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (cat. no. 6102.0.55.001) which is available on the ABS website <<http://www.abs.gov.au>> (Methods, Classifications, Concepts & Standards).

LABOUR FORCE SURVEY

3 The Labour Force Survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (currently about 22,800 houses, flats, etc.) and a list sample of non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.), and covers about 0.24% of the population of Australia. Information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by specially trained interviewers.

4 The information is collected using computer-assisted interviewing (CAI), whereby responses are recorded directly onto an electronic questionnaire on a notebook computer. The CAI method was progressively implemented from October 2003 to August 2004, replacing the 'pen and paper' method previously used.

5 Households selected for the Labour Force Survey are interviewed each month for eight months, with one-eighth of the sample being replaced each month. The first interview is conducted face-to-face. Subsequent interviews are conducted by telephone (if acceptable to the respondent).

6 The interviews are generally conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Sunday between the 5th and 11th of each month. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the reference week). Each year, to deal with operational difficulties involved with collecting and processing the Labour Force Survey around the Christmas and New Year holiday period, interviews for December start four weeks after November interviews start, and January interviews start five weeks after December interviews start. As a result, January interviewing may commence as early as the 7th or as late as the 13th, depending on the year. Occasionally, circumstances that present significant operational difficulties for survey collection can result in a change to the normal pattern for the start of interviewing.

7 Estimates from the Labour Force Survey are published first in this publication 32 days after the commencement of interviews for that month, with the exception of estimates for each December which are published 39 days after the commencement of interviews.

SCOPE OF SURVEY

8 The Labour Force Survey includes all persons aged 15 years and over except members of the permanent defence forces, certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments customarily excluded from census and estimated population counts, overseas residents in Australia, and members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

COVERAGE

9 In the Labour Force Survey, coverage rules are applied which aim to ensure that each person is associated with only one dwelling, and hence has only one chance of selection. The coverage rules are necessarily a balance between theoretical and operational considerations. Nevertheless, the chance of a person being enumerated at two separate dwellings in the survey is considered to be negligible.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

POPULATION BENCHMARKS

10 Labour Force Survey estimates are calculated in such a way as to add up to independent estimates of the civilian population aged 15 years and over (population benchmarks). These population benchmarks are projections of the most recently released quarterly Estimated Resident Population (ERP) data. For information on the methodology used to produce the ERP see *Australian Demographic Statistics Quarterly* (cat. no. 3101.0). To create the population benchmarks for the Labour Force Survey, the most recently released quarterly ERP estimates are projected forward one quarter past the period for which they are required. The projection is based on the historical pattern of each population component - births, deaths, interstate migration and overseas migration. By projecting one quarter past that needed for the current population benchmarks, demographic changes are smoothed in, thereby making them less noticeable in the population benchmarks.

11 The ERP series are revised annually in the March quarter issue of *Australian Demographic Statistics Quarterly* (cat. no. 3101.0), released in September each year, to incorporate more up to date information available for the population components. The revised ERP estimates are used to update the quarterly population projections used in creating the Labour Force Survey population benchmarks. Benchmarks already used in producing Labour Force Survey estimates are not updated. A process of smoothing is used in the creation of population benchmarks to reduce the effect of these annual revisions to ERP estimates on the Labour Force Survey population benchmarks.

12 Every five years the ERP series are revised to incorporate additional information available from the latest Census of Population and Housing. Following the incorporation of Census information, the ERP series prior to the latest Census are final and subject to no further revision. Labour Force Survey population benchmarks, and the estimates, are revised following this 5-yearly revision in the ERP. From the February 2004 issue of this publication, labour force estimates have been compiled using population benchmarks based on the results of the 2001 Census of Population and Housing. Revisions were made in that issue to historical labour force estimates from January 1999 to January 2004.

ESTIMATION METHOD

13 The estimation method used in the Labour Force Survey is Composite Estimation, which was introduced in May 2007. Composite Estimation combines data collected in the previous six months with current month's data to produce the current month's estimates, thereby exploiting the high correlation between overlapping samples across months in the Labour Force Survey. The Composite Estimator combines the previous and current months' data by applying different factors according to length of time in the survey. After these factors are applied, the seven months of data are weighted to align with current month population benchmarks. For details see *Information Paper: Forthcoming Changes to Labour Force Statistics, 2007* (cat. no. 6292.0).

COMPARABILITY OF SERIES

14 From April 1986, the definition of employed persons was changed to include persons who worked without pay between 1 and 14 hours per week in a family business or on a farm (i.e. contributing family workers). For further information, see paragraphs 36 and 37 of the Explanatory Notes to the February 1987 issue of *Labour Force, Australia* (cat. no. 6203.0).

15 The ABS introduced telephone interviewing into the Labour Force Survey in August 1996. Implementation was phased in for each new sample group from August 1996 to February 1997. During the period of implementation, the new method produced different estimates than would have been obtained under the old methodology. The effect dissipated over the final months of implementation and was no longer discernible from February 1997. The estimates for February 1997 and onwards are directly comparable to estimates for periods prior to August 1996. For further details, see the feature article in the June 1997 issue of *Labour Force, Australia* (cat. no. 6203.0).

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

COMPARABILITY OF SERIES *continued*

16 From April 2001 the Labour Force Survey has been conducted using a redesigned questionnaire containing additional data items and some minor definitional changes. The definition of unemployed persons was changed to include all persons who were waiting to start work and were available to start in the reference week. This change was introduced in February 2004, when historical unit record data were revised from April 2001 to January 2004. This revision created a small trend break at April 2001 in unemployed persons and unemployment rate series. For further details, see *Information Paper: Forthcoming Changes to Labour Force Statistics* (cat. no. 6292.0), released in December 2003.

17 Core labour force series were revised in April 2001 for the period April 1986 to March 2001 for the remaining definitional changes introduced with the redesigned questionnaire, to reduce the impact of the changes on labour force series. For further details, see *Information Paper: Implementing the Redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire* (cat. no. 6295.0) and *Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey* (cat. no. 6232.0).

18 In May 2007, an improved method of estimation, known as composite estimation, was introduced into the Labour Force Survey. In introducing this change the ABS revised unit record data from April 2001 to April 2007 based on the new estimation method. While estimates for periods prior to April 2001 are unrevised and were compiled using a different estimation method, no trend break was identified in the employed persons series. Also, no change was identified in the trend breaks in the unemployed persons and unemployment rate series which arose with the introduction of a redesigned survey form in April 2001 (as noted above in paragraph 16). For further details, see *Information Paper: Forthcoming Changes to Labour Force Statistics, 2007* (cat. no. 6292.0), released on 21 May 2007.

SURVEY SAMPLE REDESIGN

19 The Labour Force Survey sample has been reselected using information collected in the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

20 The bulk of the new sample was phased in over the period November 2007 to June 2008, with one-eighth of this portion of the sample being introduced every month. The remainder of the sample (about 20% of the total), which covers less settled areas of Australia and non-private dwellings was rotated in full for New South Wales, Western Australia, Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory in March 2008, and for Victoria, Queensland, South Australia and Tasmania in April 2008. Such a pattern of implementation means that any changes to labour force estimates due to differences between the two samples, or any other influences, were spread over the eight months.

21 For further details, see *Information Paper: Labour Force Survey Sample Design* (cat. no. 6269.0), released on 28 November 2007.

RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

22 Two types of error are possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and non-sampling error.

23 Sampling error occurs because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. One measure of the likely difference resulting from not including all dwellings in the survey is given by the standard error. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Standard errors of key estimates for the latest month and of movements since the previous month of these estimates are shown on pages 28 and 29. Standard errors for other estimates and other movements may be calculated by using the spreadsheet contained in *Labour Force Survey Standard Errors, Data Cube* (cat. no. 6298.0.55.001) which is available free of charge on the ABS website <<http://www.abs.gov.au>> (Statistics).

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

continued

24 Non-sampling error arises from inaccuracies in collecting, recording and processing the data. Every effort is made to minimise reporting error by the careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers, and efficient data processing procedures. Non-sampling error also arises because information cannot be obtained from all persons selected in the survey. The Labour Force Survey receives a high level of co-operation from individuals in selected dwellings, with the average response rate over the last year being 97%. See Glossary for definition of response rate.

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT AND TREND ESTIMATION

25 Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove the irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month. This means that month-to-month movements of the seasonally adjusted estimates may not be reliable indicators of trend behaviour.

26 The Labour Force Survey uses the concurrent seasonal adjustment method to derive seasonal factors. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses data up to the current month to estimate seasonal factors for the current and all previous months. This process can result in revisions each month to estimates for earlier periods. However, in most instances, the only noticeable revisions will be to the seasonally adjusted estimates for the previous month and one year prior to the current month.

27 Seasonal adjustment is able to remove the effect of events which occur at the same time in the survey every year. However, there are some events, like holidays, which are not always at the same time in the survey cycle or which are not at the same time across Australia. The effects of these types of events on Labour Force Survey estimates cannot in all cases be removed, because the pattern of their effects cannot be determined. However, two events which are adjusted for in the seasonally adjusted series are the January interview start date and the timing of Easter.

28 For more information on concurrent seasonal adjustment and survey proximity to holiday periods, see *Information Paper: Forthcoming Changes to Labour Force Statistics* (cat. no. 6292.0) released in December 2003.

29 While seasonal factors for the complete time series are estimated each month, they will continue to be reviewed annually at a more detailed level to take into account each additional year's original data. This annual review will not normally result in significant changes to published estimates. The review is usually conducted in February each year with the results released in the February issue of this publication.

30 The smoothing of seasonally adjusted series to produce 'trend' series reduces the impact of the irregular component of the seasonally adjusted series. These trend estimates are derived by applying a 13-term Henderson-weighted moving average to all months except the last six. The last six monthly trend estimates are obtained by applying surrogates of the Henderson average to the seasonally adjusted series. Trend estimates are used to analyse the underlying behaviour of a series over time.

31 While this smoothing technique enables estimates to be produced for the latest month, it does result in revisions in addition to those caused by the revision of seasonally adjusted estimates. Generally, revisions due to the use of surrogates of the Henderson average become smaller, and after three months have a negligible impact on the series.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT AND TREND ESTIMATION *continued*

32 Trend estimates are published for the Northern Territory in table 10 and for the Australian Capital Territory in table 11. Unadjusted series for the two territories have shown, historically, a high degree of variability, which can lead to considerable revisions to the seasonally adjusted estimates each month when seasonal factors are estimated. For this reason, seasonally adjusted estimates are not currently published for the two Territories. In addition, caution should be exercised in the interpretation of trend estimates for the two territories, particularly for the three most recent months, where revisions may be relatively large.

33 For further information, see *A Guide to Interpreting Time Series – Monitoring Trends* (cat. no. 1349.0) or contact the Assistant Director, Time Series Analysis on (02) 6252 6345 or email time.series.analysis@abs.gov.au.

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

34 Users may also wish to refer to *Australian Labour Market Statistics* (cat. no. 6105.0). This publication contains additional tables and a detailed list of related publications. For further information about this publication, please contact the Assistant Director, Labour Market Statistics on (02) 6252 7636.

35 ABS Information about the labour market can be found on the Labour theme page on the ABS website <<http://www.abs.gov.au>> (Themes), or from ABS Bookshops.

36 Information about current publications and other products released by the ABS is available from the statistics page on the ABS website. The ABS also issues a daily Release Advice on the website (Future Releases) which details products to be released in the week ahead.

DATA AVAILABLE ON REQUEST

37 As well as the statistics included in this and related publications, the ABS may have other relevant data available. Inquiries should be made to the Labour Force contact officer on (02) 6252 6525, email [labourforce@abs.gov.au](mailto/labourforce@abs.gov.au) or to any ABS office.

EFFECTS OF ROUNDING

38 Estimates have been rounded and discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

39 Estimates of movement shown in this publication are obtained by taking the difference of unrounded estimates. The movement estimate is then rounded to one decimal place. Therefore where a discrepancy occurs between the reported movement and the difference of the rounded estimates, the reported movement will be more accurate.

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

40 SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

'000	thousands
ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
CAI	computer assisted interviewing
cat. no.	catalogue number
ERP	estimated resident population
f/t	full-time
LFS	Labour Force Survey
p/t	part-time
pts	percentage points
Seas adj.	seasonally adjusted
TAFE	Technical and Further Education

STANDARD ERRORS

STANDARD ERRORS

The estimates in this publication are based on information gained from the occupants of a sample survey of dwellings. Because the entire population is not surveyed, the published estimates are subject to sampling error. The most common way of quantifying such sampling error is to calculate the standard error for the published estimate or statistic. For more information, see paragraph 23 of the Explanatory Notes.

LEVEL ESTIMATES

To illustrate, let us say the published level estimate for employed persons aged 15–19 years is 700,000 and the associated standard error is 8,300. The standard error is then used to interpret the level estimate of 700,000. For instance, the standard error of 8,300 indicates that:

- There are approximately two chances in three that the real value falls within the range 691,700 to 708,300 ($700,000 + \text{or} - 8,300$)
- There are approximately nineteen chances in twenty that the real value falls within the range 683,400 to 716,600 ($700,000 + \text{or} - 16,600$).

The real value in this case is the result we would obtain if we could enumerate the total population.

The following table shows the standard errors for this month's level estimates.

										AUSTRALIA		
		NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Males	Females	Persons
Aged 15 years and over												
Employed												
Full time	'000	23.5	23.2	17.5	7.8	11.2	3.2	4.1	2.7	30.7	21.8	37.1
Part time	'000	15.7	14.2	10.9	5.3	7.4	2.2	1.5	1.8	11.7	19.0	23.2
Total	'000	25.7	28.1	19.8	8.8	12.3	3.7	5.0	2.8	33.1	30.1	41.8
Unemployed												
Looking for f/t work	'000	8.6	6.8	5.6	3.1	3.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	9.5	8.0	12.5
Looking for p/t work	'000	6.1	4.8	3.6	2.1	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	5.4	6.8	8.8
Total	'000	10.7	8.4	6.6	3.7	3.7	1.3	0.6	1.0	11.0	10.6	15.4
Labour force	'000	26.0	28.7	20.1	9.0	12.3	3.7	5.1	2.9	33.7	30.8	42.4
Not in labour force	'000	24.0	26.2	17.1	7.9	11.6	3.5	3.8	2.6	27.2	32.7	38.6
Unemployment rate												
Looking for f/t work	pts	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
Looking for p/t work	pts	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.3
Total	pts	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
Participation rate	pts	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	3.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
Aged 15–19 years												
Employed												
Full time	'000	3.9	3.1	3.4	1.3	2.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	5.5	4.3	6.5
Part time	'000	5.3	4.7	4.1	1.8	2.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	6.1	6.9	8.8
Total	'000	6.3	5.5	5.3	2.2	3.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	7.8	7.7	10.7
Unemployed												
Looking for f/t work	'000	3.0	1.6	2.5	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	3.6	3.2	4.8
Looking for p/t work	'000	3.4	3.2	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	3.8	3.7	5.3
Total	'000	4.6	3.6	3.4	1.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.6	5.2	4.9	7.2
Labour force	'000	6.9	5.9	5.7	2.5	3.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	8.3	8.2	11.5
Not in labour force	'000	9.4	7.3	5.6	2.7	3.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	9.3	9.0	13.2
Unemployment rate												
Looking for f/t work	pts	3.6	3.3	2.9	5.8	3.2	5.7	5.9	8.3	1.8	2.9	1.6
Looking for p/t work	pts	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.9	1.8	3.4	3.2	4.6	1.6	1.2	1.0
Total	pts	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.8	1.8	3.0	3.4	4.0	1.2	1.2	0.8
Participation rate	pts	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.4	3.2	4.1	3.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Unemployment to population ratio – looking for f/t work	pts	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.3

STANDARD ERRORS *continued*

MOVEMENT ESTIMATES

The following example illustrates how to use the standard error to interpret a movement estimate. Let us say that one month the published level estimate for females employed part-time in Australia is 1,890,000; the next month the published level estimate is 1,900,000 and the associated standard error for the movement estimate is 9,500. The standard error is then used to interpret the published movement estimate of 10,000. For instance, the standard error of 9,500 indicates that:

- There are approximately two chances in three that the real movement between the two months falls within the range 500 to 19,500 (10,000 + or - 9,500)
- There are approximately nineteen chances in twenty that the real movement falls within the range -9,000 to 29,000 (10,000 + or - 19,000).

The following table shows the standard errors for this month's movement estimates.

AUSTRALIA											
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Males	Females	Persons
Aged 15 years and over											
Employed											
Full time	'000	15.8	12.4	11.4	4.4	7.1	2.0	1.4	1.8	19.9	14.5
Part time	'000	9.6	8.1	6.7	3.0	4.4	1.3	0.7	1.1	8.4	12.9
Total	'000	18.7	15.0	14.8	6.0	8.8	2.5	1.5	2.1	21.7	19.6
Unemployed											
Looking for f/t work	'000	8.9	6.6	5.8	3.0	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.0	9.7	8.2
Looking for p/t work	'000	6.2	4.8	3.8	2.0	2.2	0.8	0.3	0.7	5.6	7.0
Total	'000	10.8	8.2	7.1	3.6	3.8	1.2	0.5	1.2	11.3	10.8
Labour force	'000	19.2	15.4	15.4	6.4	9.0	2.5	1.6	2.2	22.2	20.1
Not in labour force	'000	17.9	14.5	13.1	5.8	7.7	2.3	1.3	2.0	17.1	21.4
Unemployment rate											
Looking for f/t work	pts	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
Looking for p/t work	pts	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.3
Total	pts	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1
Participation rate	pts	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.2
Aged 15-19 years											
Employed											
Full time	'000	3.0	2.3	2.7	1.0	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	4.4	3.4
Part time	'000	4.2	3.5	3.1	1.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	4.7	5.3
Total	'000	4.9	4.0	3.9	1.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	5.8	5.8
Unemployed											
Looking for f/t work	'000	3.3	1.7	2.6	1.3	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	3.7	3.3
Looking for p/t work	'000	3.4	3.2	2.3	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	3.9	3.8
Total	'000	4.7	3.6	3.6	1.8	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.6	5.4	5.1
Labour force	'000	5.2	4.2	4.1	1.8	2.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	6.2	6.1
Not in labour force	'000	6.1	4.7	3.9	1.9	2.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	6.8	6.6
Unemployment rate											
Looking for f/t work	pts	4.1	3.6	3.1	6.1	3.1	5.7	5.7	9.5	1.9	3.3
Looking for p/t work	pts	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.7	1.8	3.7	3.6	4.6	1.6	1.2
Total	pts	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.8	1.7	3.2	3.5	4.2	1.2	1.2
Participation rate	pts	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.9	0.8	0.9
Unemployment to population ratio – looking for f/t work	pts	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.3

GLOSSARY

Actively looking for work	Includes writing, telephoning or applying in person to an employer for work; answering an advertisement for a job; checking factory noticeboards or the touchscreens at the Centrelink offices; being registered with Centrelink as a jobseeker; checking or registering with any other employment agency; advertising or tendering for work; and contacting friends or relatives.
Attending full-time education	Persons aged 15–24 years enrolled at secondary or high school or enrolled as a full-time student at a Technical and Further Education (TAFE) college, university, or other educational institution in the reference week.
Attending school	Persons aged 15–19 years enrolled at secondary or high school in the reference week.
Attending tertiary educational institution full time	Persons aged 15–24 years enrolled full time at a TAFE college, university, or other educational institution in the reference week, except those persons aged 15–19 years who were still attending school.
Civilian population aged 15 years and over	All usual residents of Australia aged 15 years and over except members of the permanent defence forces, certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments customarily excluded from census and estimated population counts, overseas residents in Australia, and members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.
Composite Estimation	The estimation methodology used in the Labour Force Survey. Composite Estimation uses sample responses from nearby months as well as from the reference month to derive estimates for the reference month. This approach achieves gains in efficiency by exploiting the high similarity between the responses provided by the same respondent in previous months. For details see <i>Information Paper: Forthcoming Changes to Labour Force Statistics, 2007</i> (cat. no. 6292.0).
Employed	All persons aged 15 years and over who, during the reference week: <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (comprising employees, employers and own account workers); or■ worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. contributing family workers); or■ were employees who had a job but were not at work and were:<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ away from work for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; or■ away from work for more than four weeks up to the end of the reference week and received pay for some or all of the four week period to the end of the reference week; or■ away from work as a standard work or shift arrangement; or■ on strike or locked out; or■ on workers' compensation and expected to return to their job; or■ were employers or own account workers, who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.
Employment to population ratio	For any group, the number of employed persons expressed as a percentage of the civilian population in the same group.
Full-time workers	Employed persons who usually worked 35 hours or more a week (in all jobs) and those who, although usually working less than 35 hours a week, worked 35 hours or more during the reference week.
Labour force	For any group, persons who were employed or unemployed, as defined.
Labour force status	A classification of the civilian population aged 15 years and over into employed, unemployed or not in the labour force, as defined. The definitions conform closely to the international standard definitions adopted by the International Conferences of Labour Statisticians.
Not in labour force	Persons who were not in the categories employed or unemployed as defined.

GLOSSARY *continued*

Participation rate	For any group, the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.
Part-time workers	Employed persons who usually worked less than 35 hours a week (in all jobs) and either did so during the reference week, or were not at work in the reference week.
Response rate	The number of fully responding dwellings expressed as a percentage of the total number of dwellings excluding sample loss. Examples of sample loss include: dwellings where all persons are out of scope and/or coverage; vacant dwellings; dwellings under construction; dwellings converted to non-dwellings; derelict dwellings; and demolished dwellings.
Seasonally adjusted series	A time series of estimates with the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation removed. See Explanatory Notes 25 to 29 for more detail.
Trend series	A smoothed seasonally adjusted series of estimates. See Explanatory Notes 30 to 33 for more detail.
Unemployed	Persons aged 15 years and over who were not employed during the reference week, and: <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the reference week and were available for work in the reference week; or■ were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the reference week and could have started in the reference week if the job had been available then.
Unemployed looking for full-time work	Unemployed persons who: <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ actively looked for full-time work; or■ were waiting to start a new full-time job.
Unemployed looking for part-time work	Unemployed persons who: <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ actively looked for part-time work only; or■ were waiting to start a new part-time job.
Unemployment rate	For any group, the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.
Unemployment to population ratio	For any group, the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the civilian population in the same group.

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